WAR DEPARTMENT OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE ARMY:

Subject: Names of cantonments, National Army, and camps, National Guard.

I. The Secretary of War directs that a general order, expressed substantially as follows, be issued:

The cantonments for troops of the National Army and camps for troops of the National Guard are named as shown below, in honor of the men named who contributed during their lives to the development of the United States and the acquisition by American citizenship of its present status.

NATIONAL ARMY.

| Site | Organizations | Troops from | Named | In honor of |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|--|
| Ayer, | 1st Division | Maine | Camp | Brig. Gen Charles Devens, Jr. |
| Mass | | New Hampshire | Devens | U.S.V. 1862. Born in Mass. |
| | | Vermont | | Bvt. Maj. Grn, U.S.V. |
| | | Massachusetts | | Campaing before Richmond |
| | | Rhode Island | | Attorney General of the United |
| | | Connecticut | | States 1877-1881 |
| | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. Joseph Hooker |
| | | | | U.S.A. born in Mass. |
| | | | Camp Hooker | Served in Mexican War and |
| | | | | Civil War. Thanks of |
| | | | | Congress 1864 for defense |
| | | | | of Washington. |
| Von Honk | 2d Division | Metropolitan | Comp | |
| Yap Hank, | Zu Division | • | Camp | Maj Gan Emary Untan |
| Long Island, | | portion of New York | Upton | Maj. Gen Emory Upton |
| N.Y. | | New Tolk | | U.S.V., 1864, for gallant conduct at battle of |
| 11.1. | | | | Winchester. Born in New York |
| | | | | |
| | | | | Author of "Military Policy of the U.S." |
| | | | | many of whose recommendations |
| | | | | were given effect by act of Congress |
| | | | | approved May 18, 1917 |
| | | | Alternate | |
| | | | Name | Maj. Gen. G.K. Warren, U.S.V. |

| | | | Camp Warren | Born in N.Y. Union seized key of position at Gettysburg then Chief Engineer, Army of the Potomac. |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Wrightstown | 3rd Division | Remainder of | Camp Dix | Maj. Gen. John Adams Dix, U.S.V. |
| New Jersey | | New York and Northern Pennsylvania | DIX | Born in New Hampshire. U.S. Senator, New Yor, 1845-49. When Secretary of the Treasury under President Buchanan, ordered any man shot who lowered the flag. Minister to France 1866-69. Governor of New York 1873-75. |
| | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. Richard Montgomery, |
| | | | Camp Montgomery | Continental Army. Born in New York. Killed Dec 31, 1775 in assault on Quebec |
| Annapolis Junction, Maryland | 4th Division | Southern Pennsylvania | Camp Meade | Maj. Gen. George G. Meade, U.S.A. Served in Mexican and Civil War. Appointed from Pennsylvania. Thanks of Congress in 1864 for services at Gettys- burg, July 1-3, 1863, when commanding Army of the Potomac. |
| | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. Winfield Scott Hancock, U.S.A. Born in Pennsylvania. Served in Mexican and Civil War. Thanks of |
| | | | Camp Hancock | Congress for Gettysburg and Spotsylvnia campaigns. Nominted for Presidency in 1880. |
| | :=====: | ====== | ====== | |
| Petersburg, Virginia | 5th Division | New Jersey Virginia Maryland Delaware District of Columbia | Camp Lee | Robert E. Lee, General in Chief, C.S.A. Born in Virginia. Served in Mexican War and on frontier. Supt. U.S.M.A. 1852-1855. Commanded Army of Northern Virginia from June 3, 1862, |

| | | | | to Appomattox, April 9, 1865. Last campaign was in vicinity of Petersburg. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|--|--|
| | | | No alternate considered | |
| Columbia, South Carolina | 6th Division a | Tennessee North Carolina South Carolina | Camp Jackson | Maj. Gem. Andrew Jackson, U.S.A. Born in North Carolina. Served against Creek Indians, 1813. Member of Congress and U.S. Senator from Tennessee. Thanks of Congress 1815 for services at New Orleans Jan. 8, 1815. President of the United States 1829-1837 |
| | | | No alterante considered. | |
| Atlanta, Georgia | 7th Division | Georgia Alabama Florida | Camp Gordon | Lt. Gen. J.B. Gordon, C.S.A. Born in Georgia. Governor of Georgia and U.S. Senator from Georgia. Buried at Atlanta. |
| | | | Alternate <u>Name</u> Camp Dade | Capt. F.L. Dade, U.S.A. Massacred by Seminole Indians near Fort King, Florida 1835 |
| Chillicothe, Ohio | 8th Division | Ohio West Virginia | Camp Sherman | Gen. W.T. Sherman, U.S.A. Born in Ohio. Served in Mexican War. Thanks of Congress 1864 for Chattanooga. Commander in Chief, U.S. Army 1869-1883 |
| | — — — | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. J. A. Garfield, U.S.V. Born in Ohio. President of the |

| | | | Camp Garfield | United States 1881. |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Louisville, Kentucky | 9th Division | Indiana Kentucky | Camp Taylor | Maj. Gen. Zachary Taylor, U.S.A. Born in Virginia. Appointed from Kentucky. Thanks of Congress for services in Mexican War. President of the United States 1849-50. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Lawton | Maj. Gen. H. W. Lawton, U.S. V. Born in Ohio. Colonel, U.S.V. Civil War. Served in Indian campaigns. Pursued Geronimo into Mexico 1886. Brig. Gen.,U.S.V., Spanish- American War. Attack upon Santiago. Maj. Gen., U.S.V. Insurrection in Philippines 1899. Killed at San Mateo, P.I. Dec 19, 1899. |
| Battle Creek, Michigan | 10th Division | Michigan Wisconsin | Camp Custer | Maj. Gen. George A. Custer, U.S.V. Born in Ohio. Commanded Michigan brigade in Civil War. Killed in command of 7th U.S. Calvary, Little Big Horn, Montana, 1876. |
| | | | Alternate Name | Lt. Gen. Arthur MacArthur, U.S.A. Born in Massachusetts. Commanded |
| Take th | ris for 11 | th Dív N.G. | Camp MacArthur | Wisconsin troops in Civil War. Battle of Manila 1899. Commanded troops in Philippines during insurrection, 1899-1901. |
| Rockford, Illinois | 11th Division | Illinois | Camp Grant | Gen. U.S. Grant, U.S.A. Born in Ohio. Served in Mexican War. Col. 21st Illinois Infantry, 1861. Commander in Chief, U.S. Army, 1864-1869. Thanks of Congress, 1863. President of the United States, 1869-1877. |

Alternate

E. B. Washburne, Member of Congress

| | | | <u>Name</u> Camp Washburn | from Illinois. Secretary of State 1869. Minister to France during Franco- Prussian War and only foreign minister who remained in France during the siege. |
|-------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| | ====== | ====== | ====== | ======================================= |
| LittleRock, Arkansas | 12th Division | Arkansas Louisiana Mississippi | Camp Pike | Brig. Gen. Z. M. Pike, U.S.A. Born in New Jersey. Explorer of the Southwest. Visited Pike's Peak 1806. Killed April 27, 1813, in an attack on York, Canada. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Bragg | Gen. Braxton Bragg, C.S.A. Born in North Carolina. Served in U.S. Army in Mexico. Distinguished at Beuno Vista and Monterey. |
| ====== | ====== | | | |
| Des Moines, Iowa | 13th Division | Minnesota Iowa Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota | Camp Dodge | Maj. Gen. Grenville M. Dodge, U.S.V. Born in Massachusetts. Appointed from Iowa. Commanded Iowa Volunteers in Civil War. Chief engineer Union Pacific Railway and super- intendent of its construction. |
| | | | No | |
| | | | alternate | |
| | | | name considered | |
| Fort Riley, Kansas | 14th Division | Kansas Missouri Colorado | Comp | Brig. Gen. Nathaniel Lyon, U.S.V. Born in Connecticut. Served in Mexican War. As Commander of U.S. Arsenal St. Louis, captured Camp Jackson. Defeated Confederates at Boonville. Thanks of Congress 1861. Killed August 10, 1861 at Battle of Wilsn's Creek, Missouri. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Funston | Maj. Gen. Frederick Funston, U.S.A. Born in Ohio. Col. 20th Kansas U.S.V. Philippine Insurrection. Captured Aguinaldo. Brig. Gen. U.S. A. for this |

service. Died at San Antonio, TX, 1917 while commanding troops, Mexican border.

Island, 1776; Highlands of Hudson,

| Fort Sam Houston, Texas | 15th Division | Texas Arizona New Mexico Oklahoma | Camp Travis | Lt. Col. W. B. Travis, Texas Army. Defender of the Alamo, 1836. |
|---|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Hood | Gen. J. B. Hood, C.S.A. Born in Kentucky. Commanded Texas Brigade early in Civil War. Maj. Gen., Lt. Gen., Gen., C.S.A. Served at Antietam, Gettysburg, |
| | ====== | | ====== | Chickamauga, Atlanta and Nashville |
| American Lake, 16th Division Washington | | Washington Oregon, Utah California, Idaho Nevada, Montana Wyoming | Camp Lewis | Captain Meriwether Lewis, U.S.A. Born in Virginia. Commander of the Lewis and Clarke Expedition to the mouth of the Columbia, 1804. |
| | | | No alternate name considered | |
| | | NATIO | NAL GUARD | |
| Site | Organizations | Troops from | Named | In honor of |
| Charlotte, North Carolina | 5th Division | Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut | Camp Greene | Maj. Gen. Nathaniel Greene, Continental Army. Born in Rhode Island. Thanks of Congress in 1781 for campaign in South Carolina. |
| - | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. Israel Putnam, Continental Army. Born in Massachusetts. Served in Fench and Indian War 1755-62. Pontiac War, 1764; at Bunker Hill, 1775; Siege of Boston, 1776; Long Island, 1776; Highlands of Hudgar. |

officer. Army of Northern Virginia

| | ===== | | | 1777 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Spartanburg, South Carolin | 6th Division a | New York | Camp Wadsworth | Brig. Gen. J. S. Wadsworth, U.S.V. Born in New York. Vt. Maj. Gen. Military Governor of Washington, 1862. Commanded division, Fredericksburg and Gettysburg. Killed during campaign of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864, when commanding a corps. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Schuyler | Maj. Gen. Philip Schuyler, Continental Army. Born in New York. Served in French and Indian War. Member of Continental Congress. Served against Burgoyne, 1777. |
| Augusta, Georgia | 7th Division | Pennsylvania | Camp Reynolds | Maj. Gen. J. F. Reynolds, U.S.V. Born in Pennsylvania. Served in Mexican War. Commanded first division engaged at Gettysburg, where he was killed, 1863. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Hancock | Maj. Gen. Winfiled Scott Hancock, U.S.A. Born in Pennsylvania. Served in Mexican and Civil Wars. Thanks of Congress for Gettysburg and Spotsylvania campaigns. Nominated for President in 1880. |
| Anniston, Alabama | 8th Division | New Jersey Virginia Maryland Delaware District of Columbia | Camp McClellan | Maj. Gen. G. B. McClellan U.S.A. Served in Mexican War. Observer of Crimean War. Commander in Chief, U.S. Army, 1861-1862. Nominated for President 1864. Governor of New Jersey 1878-1881. |
| | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. J. E. B. Stuart, C.S.A. Born in Virginia. Leading calvary |

| | | | Camp Stuart | Killed at Battle of Yellow Tavern, Virginia, 1864. |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| Greenville, South Carolina | 9th Division | Tennessee North Carolina South Carolina | Camp Sevier | Col. John Sevier. Born in Virginia. North Carolina Militia, 1777-1781. Brig. Gen., U.S.A., 1798. Distinguished himself at Battle of King's Mountain, N.C., 1780. Member of Congress from North Carolina and first governor of Tennessee. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Forrest | Lt. Gen. N. B. Forrest, C.S.A. Born in Tennessee. Served at Shiloh, Chickamauga and Murfreesboro. Died at Memphis. |
| Macon, Georgia | 10th Division | Georgia Alabama Florida | Camp Wheeler | Lt. Gen. Joseph Wheeler, C.S.A. Born in Georgia. Member of Congress from Alabama. Maj. Gen.,U.S.V. in Spanish-American War. Brig. Gen., U.S.V. in Philippine Insurrection. Brig. Gen., U.S.A., until death. |
| | · | | Alternate Name Camp Marion | Brig. Gen. Francis Marion, South Carolina State Troops. Born in South Carolina. Thanks of Congress 1781, campaign in the Carolinas leading to surrender of Augusta, GA. |
| Waco, Texas | 11th Division | Michigan Wisconsin | Carup Custex | Maj. Gen. George A. Custer, U.S.V. Born in Ohio. Commanded Michigan brigade in Civil War. Killed in command of 7th U.S. Calvary, Little Big Horn, Montana, 1876. |
| | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. Alexander Macomb, U.S.A. Born in Michigan. Thanks of Congress |

| | | | Camp Macomb | in 1814 for Battle of Plattsburg. General in Chief, U.S. Army, 1826-41. |
|------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| Houston, Texas | 12th Division | Illinois | Camp Logan | Maj. Gen. john A. Logan, U.S.V. Born in Illinois. Served in Mexican War. U.S. Senator from Illinois, 1871-1877 and 189-1886. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Ellsworth | Col. E.E. Ellsworth, U.S.V. Lived in Illionois. Organized "Ellsworth's Zouaves", 11th New York. Killed at Alexandria, Virginia, May 24, 1861. |
| ===== | ===== | ====== | ====== | ======================================= |
| Deming, New Mexico | 13th Division | Minnesota Iowa Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota | Camp Cody | William F. Cody. Born in Iowa. 7th Kansas Cavalry in Civil War. Chief of Scouts with U.S. Army, 1862-1872, and with Army at Wounded Knee, 1890. Member of Legislature of Nebraska, 1872. Died in 1917. |
| | | | Alternate Name | Maj. Gen. John Gibbon, U.S.V. Brig. Gen., U.S.A. Born in Penn- |
| | | | Camp Gibbon | sylvania. Commanded in expeditions against Indians 1876-1877. |
| Fort Sill, Oklahoma | 14th Division | Missouri Kansas | Camp Doniphan | Col. A.W. Doniphan, 1st Missouri Cavalry. Born in Kentucky. Commander of expedition to Chihuahua during the Mexican War. |
| _ _ | _ _ | _ | Alternate Name Camp | Daniel Boone. Pioneer 1735-1820. Born in Pennsylvania Died in Missouri. |

| Fort Worth, Texas | 15th Division | Texas Oklahoma | Camp | Maj. Gen. H. W. Lawton, U.S. V. Born in Ohio. Colonel, U.S.V. Civil War. Served in Indian campaigns. Pursued Geronimo into Mexico 1886. Brig. Gen.,U.S.V., Spanish-American War. Attack upon Santiago. Maj. Gen., U.S.V. Insurrection in Philippines 1899. Killed at San Mateo, P.I. Dec 19, 1899. |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | ===== | | Alternate Name Camp Bowie | James Bowie. Born in Georgia. Participated in revolution of Texas against Mexico. Col., 1835. Died at the Alamo, 1836. |
| Montgomery, Alabama | 16th Division | Ohio West Virginia | Camp Sheridan | Ge. P.H. Sheridan, U.S.A. Born in New York. Brig. Gen., U.S.V., 1862. Maj. Gen., U.S.A., 1864. Distinguished especially for campaign in Shenandoah Valley. Commanded at Five Forks Present at Appomattox Courthouse. Thanks of Congress 1865. Commander in Chief of the Army, 1883-1888. Observer Franco- Prussian War. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Elkins | Stephen B. Elkins. Born in Ohio. Delegate to Congress froom New Mexico, 1873-74. Secretary of War, 1891-93. U.S. Senator from West Virginia, 1894-1911. |
| Hattiesburg, Mississippi | 17th Division | Indiana Kentucky | Camp Shelby | Col. Isaac Shelby, Virginia Militia. Born in Maryland. Distinguished at King's Mountain, 1780 and South Carolina campaign, 1781. First |

| | | | | governor of Kentucky, as which he received thanks of Congress for the Battle of the Thames, 1813. |
|----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Wallace | Maj. Gen. Lewis Wallace, U.S.V. Born in Indiana. Served in Mexican and Civil Wars. Minister to Turkey, 1881-85. Soldier, lawyer, author. |
| Alexandria, Louisiana | 18th Division | Louisiana Mississippi Arkansas | Camp Sumer | Brig. Gen. Thomas Sumter. Born in Virginia. At Braddock's Defeat, 1755. Leader of South Carolina Riflemen, 1776. Partisan commander 1780 in Carolina. Member of Congress from South Carolina, 1789-93. U.S. Senator, 1801-09. Minister to Brazil, 1809-11. |
| | | | Alternate Name Camp Beauregard | Gen. P.G.T. Beauregard, C.S.A. Born in Louisiana. Distinguished in Mexican War in U.S. Army and Civil War in Confederate Army. |
| Linda Vista, California | 19th Division | California Nevada Utah Colorado Arizona New Mexico | Camp Kearney | Brig. Gen. S.W. Kearney, U.S. Army Born in New Jersey. Commander of expedition to California in Mexican War establishing possession of much of this territory for the United States. |
| | | | No alternate name considered | |
| Palo Alto, California | 20th Divison | Washington Oregon Montana Idaho and Wyoming | Camp Fremont | Maj. Gen. J.C. Fremont, U.S. A. Known as "The Pathfinder". Explorer of the West, 1842-1849. U.S. Senator from California, 1850-51. Nominated for President, from California, 1856. |

| Alternate | Maj. Gen. H.W. Halleck, U.S.A. |
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| Name | Born in New York. Brevet Major |
| | in 1847 for meritorious service in |
| Camp | California. Practiced law in Calif- |
| Hallock | ornia, 1854-61. General in Ohio, |
| | U.S. Army, 1862-1864. |
