

SPECIAL REGULATIONS NO. 41

REGULATIONS
FOR THE UNIFORM OF THE
UNITED STATES ARMY



1917

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SPECIAL REGULATIONS NO. 41.

WAR DEPARTMENT,

WASHINGTON, *August 15, 1917.*

The following are the regulations for the uniform of the United States Army and the equipment of officers.

They will be referred to officially as the Uniform Regulations (abbreviated U. R.).

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF WAR:

TASKER H. BLISS,

Major General, Acting Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

H. P. McCAIN,

The Adjutant General.

BRITISH REGISTRATION NO. 11

MEMORANDUM

MEMORANDUM
The following is a summary of the
proceedings of the Board of Directors
of the British Overseas Airways Corporation
held on the 15th day of June 1945.
The Board considered the report of the
Director of the Corporation for the year
ended 31st March 1945 and approved
the same.

W. G. B. [Signature]
Director

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REGULATIONS FOR UNITS

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UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

SECTION I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

1. **ADDITIONAL OFFICERS** will wear the same uniform as other officers according to the rules set forth in this order. For the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service of those not regularly assigned to organizations, see paragraph 27.

2. **ALASKA.**—All clothing specially provided for troops stationed in Alaska, including those of the Signal Corps on duty aboard cable ships during service in Alaskan waters, will be issued gratuitously or on memorandum receipt, in conformity with the recommendations of the board of officers convened pursuant to the provisions of Special Orders, No. 36, Headquarters Western Division, February 12, 1912, as approved by the Secretary of War.

3. **ALTERATIONS, FITTING OF UNIFORMS, ETC.**—Alterations will not be made in any article of the uniform that will result in a material change from the cut prescribed for it in regulations, nor will hooks be placed on the front of the coat below the buttons. Company commanders will exercise personal supervision over the fitting of the uniforms of the men of their companies, and permit only such changes as will insure a proper fit without disturbing the general appearance of the uniform.

4. **ARMY FIELD CLERKS, AND FIELD CLERKS, QUARTERMASTER CORPS.**—Service hat, with hat cord of black and white strands; service uniform, with bronze button insignia "U. S." and another bronze button encircling two crossed quill pens, for both sides of collar; and canvas leggins.

5. **ATHLETIC CLOTHES.**—Tennis, baseball, football, golf, and other athletic clothes may be worn when engaged in athletic games and sports.

6. **AVIATION.**—Special articles of clothing for aviation purposes are provided and authorized as indicated hereafter. They are in addition to the usual articles of clothing for garrison and field service.

All officers and enlisted men on duty in the Aviation Section will obtain them on memorandum receipt from the Quartermaster. They

will be held in addition to all the other clothing as required by these regulations.

7. BAND UNIFORMS.—Bands will wear the general uniform of their regiment or corps. Commanding officers may, from regimental or band funds (A. R. 325, 326, and 326½), add such ornaments to the full dress and the dress uniform as they may deem proper and which are not contrary to the provisions of this order. Such ornaments will not include shoulder knots, shoulder straps, officers' trouser stripes, officers' insignia of rank, or any other article specially prescribed for officers.

Drum majors of mounted bands will carry sabers. Those of dismounted bands will carry batons.

The Ordnance Department will issue to bands, without charge, waist belts of enamel leather of the color of their corps or arm of the service. The Quartermaster Corps will issue, without charge, batons, music pouches, and black lynx-skin shakos. These articles will remain the property of the United States, but will be charged in case of loss or damage.

8. BOARDS OF OFFICERS will hold their first session in such uniform as the president may prescribe. Thereafter the board will decide the uniform.

9. BREECHES FOR MOTORCYCLE MESSENGERS.—In cold weather motorcycle messengers in the Aviation Section will wear kersoy-lined gaberdine breeches of standard pattern over their service breeches.

10. CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS IN ARTICLES OF UNIFORM.—When changes or modifications are made in articles of clothing or equipage, issues to the Regular Army and National Guard of the kinds and patterns then on hand will be continued until the supply thereof is exhausted; and whenever any particular kind or size of articles of clothing or equipage that has been modified is exhausted, requisitions for that kind or size will be filled from the new pattern that may be adopted.

11. CHAPLAINS.—When a particular coat or vestment is required by the church to which a chaplain belongs, he may wear such coat or vestment while conducting services.

12. CIVILIAN CLOTHING.—(a) Civilian evening dress will not be worn at posts by officers belonging to the command.

(b) Enlisted men on pass and furlough.—Enlisted men may wear civilian clothing on furlough, and within the continental limits of the United States they may be authorized by the commanding officer to wear civilian clothing when on pass.

(c) **The wearing of civilian clothing within the post** by officers and enlisted men will be restricted to the time necessary in entering and leaving same. (See "Uniform to be worn in camp and garrison," par. 55.)

(d) **Philippines and other foreign stations.**—Officers stationed in the Philippines, the Hawaiian Islands, Alaska, the Panama Canal Zone, and Porto Rico are not authorized to wear civilian clothing except when leaving or returning to such countries, unless especially exempted by the Secretary of War. Officers with troops on other foreign service will be governed by the same rule.

(e) **Not to be accompanied by parts of uniform.**—When officers or enlisted men wear civilian dress, it will not be accompanied by any mark or part of the uniform, except that officers may wear service breeches and regulation leather leggins or russet-leather boots with civilian coat when riding outside of post limits and off duty. The use of the service hat and the regulation saddle-cloth by officers riding in civilian clothes is prohibited.

(f) **Optional wear of rosettes and buttons.**—Rosettes or buttons of approved pattern, to consist of ribbons of the same color as those that pertain to the several service medals and badges, are authorized for optional wear with civilian clothing on the part of those persons to whom such medals and badges have been awarded, or may be awarded, in lieu of the medals or badges to which such rosettes or buttons pertain, respectively.

13. CIVILIANS NOT TO WEAR THE UNIFORM.—Under section 125 of the act of Congress approved June 3, 1916, it is unlawful for any person not an officer or enlisted man of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, to wear the duly prescribed uniform of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, or any distinctive part of such uniform, or a uniform any part of which is similar to a distinctive part of the duly prescribed uniform of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps: *Provided*, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed so as to prevent officers or enlisted men of the National Guard from wearing, in pursuance of law and regulations, the uniform lawfully prescribed to be worn by such officers or enlisted men of the National Guard; nor to prevent members of the organization known as the Boy Scouts of America, or the Naval Militia, or such other organizations as the Secretary of War may designate, from wearing their prescribed uniforms; nor to prevent persons who in time of war have served honorably as officers of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, Regular or Volunteer, and whose most recent service was terminated by

an honorable discharge, muster out, or resignation, from wearing, upon occasions of ceremony, the uniform of the highest grade they have held by brevet or other commission in such Regular or Volunteer service; nor to prevent any person who has been honorably discharged from the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, Regular or Volunteer, from wearing his uniform from the place of his discharge to his home, within three months after the date of such discharge; nor to prevent the members of military societies composed entirely of honorably discharged officers or enlisted men, or both, of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, Regular or Volunteer, from wearing, upon occasions of ceremony, the uniform duly prescribed by such societies to be worn by the members thereof; nor to prevent the instructors and members of the duly organized cadet corps of a State university, State college, or public high school offering a regular course in military instruction from wearing the uniform duly prescribed by the authorities of such university, college, or public high school for wear by the instructors and members of such cadet corps; nor to prevent the instructors and members of the duly organized cadet corps of any other institution of learning offering a regular course in military instruction, and at which an officer or enlisted man of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps is lawfully detailed for duty as instructor in military science and tactics, from wearing the uniform duly prescribed by the authorities of such institution of learning for wear by the instructors and members of such cadet corps; nor to prevent civilians attendant upon a course of military or naval instruction authorized and conducted by the military or naval authorities of the United States from wearing, while in attendance upon such course of instruction, the uniform authorized and prescribed by such military or naval authorities for wear during such course of instruction; nor to prevent any person from wearing the uniform of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps in any playhouse or theater or in moving-picture films while actually engaged in representing therein a military or naval character not tending to bring discredit or reproach upon the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps: *Provided further*, That the uniforms worn by officers or enlisted men of the National Guard, or by the members of the military societies or the instructors and members of the cadet corps referred to in the preceding proviso shall include some distinctive mark or insignia to be prescribed by the Secretary of War to distinguish such uniforms from the uniforms of the United States Army, Navy, and Marine Corps: *And provided further*, That the members of the military societies and the instructors and members

of the cadet corps hereinbefore mentioned shall not wear the insignia of rank prescribed to be worn by officers of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, or any insignia of rank similar thereto.

Any person who offends against the provisions of this section shall, on conviction, be punished by a fine not exceeding \$300, or by imprisonment not exceeding six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

14. CONFORMITY OF ARTICLES OF THE UNIFORM AND ARMS AND EQUIPMENTS TO STANDARD PATTERNS, AND PUBLICATION OF DESCRIPTIONS AND SPECIFICATIONS OF SAME.—All articles of the uniform, including garments of headgear, footgear, ornaments, insignia, buttons, decorations, and other articles herein specified, will, with the exceptions stated in this paragraph, conform in the quality, design, and color to the sealed patterns in the office of the Quartermaster General, who will from time to time publish descriptions and specifications of such patterns. *Exceptions:* Officers' collars, cuffs, evening dress shirts, neckties, shirt studs, shoes, socks, and white gloves; also suspenders for officers and enlisted men.

The articles of equipment furnished by the Ordnance Department will conform to the patterns in the office of the Chief of Ordnance, who will from time to time publish descriptions and specifications of same.

The red-cross brassards will conform to the pattern in the office of the Surgeon General.

15. DECORATIONS, JEWELRY, ETC.—No decoration received from a foreign Government, and no civilian decoration or jewelry, watch chains, fobs, etc., shall appear exposed on the uniform, except that fob may be worn exposed with the special evening dress and the blue mess jacket.

16. DENTAL SURGEONS.—The uniform of dental surgeons will be the same as that prescribed for officers of the Medical Corps, with the letters "D. C." on the caduceus.

17. DIGNITY OF THE UNIFORM.—Officers, especially organization commanders, will impress upon enlisted men that the dignity of the uniform and the respect due it are best preserved when its wearers so conduct themselves as never to cast discredit upon it. Permission to wear civilian clothes when on pass should never be granted enlisted men merely as a reward for good conduct, as this would appear to discredit the uniform. Such permission should be given only when conditions indicate that it would be for the best interests of the service, and is not in violation of the provisions of these regulations.

18. DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE UNIFORM A MISDEMEANOR IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TERRITORIES, INSULAR POSSESSIONS, AND CERTAIN STATES.—In the District of Columbia, in any Territory, the District of Alaska, and any insular possession of the United States, and in the States of Connecticut, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Virginia, it is a misdemeanor for the proprietor, manager, or employee of a theater or other public place of entertainment or amusement to discriminate against any person lawfully wearing the uniform of the Army of the United States.

19. ENLISTED RESERVE CORPS.—Members of the Enlisted Reserve Corps are enlisted men of the United States Army, and when in active service will wear the uniform and insignia of the arm, corps, or department to which they belong. See paragraph 92, "Insignia on collar of coat," and paragraph 93, "Insignia on collar of shirt."

20. EVENING UNIFORM.—These uniforms will be worn by officers in the evening:

(a) *In the United States, including Alaska:*

For ordinary evening wear.—The dress uniform (dismounted) or the blue mess jacket, or the special evening dress will be worn. In warm weather the white uniform or the white mess jacket may be worn instead.

Evening functions, social or official, of a general nature.—The special evening dress will be worn. If the occasion be one of special ceremony, the full dress will be prescribed by the commanding officer. In warm weather the white uniform may be prescribed instead.

Private formal dinners and other private formal social functions occurring in the evening.—The blue mess jacket or the special evening dress will be worn. In warm weather the white mess jacket may be worn instead. See paragraph 38 (b).

(b) *In the Tropics:*

For evening functions, social or official, of a general nature, for formal dinners and other private formal social functions occurring in the evening.—The white mess jacket will be worn. The commanding officer may prescribe the white uniform for evening official functions under arms.

For ordinary evening wear, the white uniform or the white mess jacket will be worn.

(c) *On transports:* See paragraph 59 (a).

21. EXAMPLE BY OFFICERS.—Officers will, by their appearance, set an example of neatness and strict conformity to regulations in uniform and equipment.

22. FOREIGN COUNTRIES.—In foreign countries, on occasions of reviews, official balls, entertainments given by military or naval authorities, or messes, or by civil officials during official visits of ceremony, and at social functions partaking of an official character, officers present in an official capacity will appear in uniform suitable for the occasion.

23. FUNERALS.—For military funerals the uniform prescribed will be the full dress or dress with side arms. For commands not provided with the full dress or dress uniform the service uniform with side arms will be prescribed.

24. SPECIAL COURTS-MARTIAL AND COURTS OF INQUIRY will hold their first session in the dress or service uniform, as the president may prescribe. Thereafter the court will decide the uniform. Side arms will be worn.

The judge advocate and counsel will wear the same uniform as the court, without side arms; so will the accused, when practicable.

Witnesses and orderlies will appear in the same uniform as the court, with side arms.

25. GENERAL COURTS-MARTIAL will hold their first session in such uniform as may be prescribed by the president. Thereafter the court will decide the uniform, except that when the members of a general court-martial are assembled from different stations the president of the court will, upon receipt of the order convening the court, at once notify every member of the uniform to be worn, and all sessions of the court will be held in the uniform so prescribed by the president. Side arms will be worn.

The judge advocate and counsel will wear the same uniform as the court, without side arms; so will the accused, when practicable.

Witnesses and orderlies will appear in the same uniform as the court, with side arms.

26. GUARD.—The uniform of the guard will be prescribed by the commanding officer, and unless he orders a change individual members of the guard will wear until retreat the identical garments in which they are mounted. After retreat, and until breakfast, they may wear other garments of the uniform prescribed.

27. INSIGNIA OF DETAILED, DETACHED, AND UNASSIGNED OFFICERS.—(a) Officers detailed to fill vacancies in The Adjutant General's Department, the Inspector General's Department, the Quartermaster Corps, the Ordnance Department, the Signal Corps, and the Bureau of Insular Affairs, and officers of

the General Staff Corps, acting judge advocates, and acting inspectors general under the provisions of the act of June 23, 1874, will wear the uniform of the corps, department, or arm of service to which they permanently belong, omitting the insignia therefor, and substituting the insignia of the corps or department in which they are serving. (See "Aiguillettes," par. 61.) Permanent officers of the former Subsistence and Pay Departments may continue to wear the uniform of their respective former departments while such uniforms are serviceable, substituting the insignia of the Quartermaster Corps for other insignia. If detailed to the General Staff Corps, they will wear the insignia of that corps instead.

(b) The officers detached from their proper commands under the provisions of section 27 of the act approved February 2, 1901, as amended by the act of Congress approved March 3, 1911, and section 25 of the act of Congress approved June 3, 1916, except those who come under the provisions of (a), above, will continue during the period of their detached service to wear the insignia of their arms or corps without the regimental numbers. Their saddlecloths will also be used without the regimental numbers.

(c) Officers not regularly assigned to any regiment will be governed by the same rule (b), above, unless attached to some regiment for duty, in which case they will wear the insignia of the regiment to which attached.

(d) Officers detailed on duty carrying increased rank will wear the uniform of their permanent corps, department, or arm of the service, with proper insignia to indicate increased rank and their particular duty, as may be prescribed by the Secretary of War.

(e) Officers detailed in the Aviation Section and qualified as military aviators will wear the double, or if qualified as junior military aviators the single, wing shield over their left breast.

(f) Officers serving by appointment or under commission in another subdivision of the Army than that in which they hold permanent commissions, shall wear the monogrammic letters of that subdivision of the Army in which they hold permanent commissions, and the insignia of the new rank, and the insignia of the corps, department, or arm of service in which commissioned at the time.

28. MOURNING.—The badge of military mourning will consist of a straight band of black crêpe or plain black cloth 5 inches wide, worn around the left arm above the elbow; also, when the sword is worn, a knot of black crêpe on the hilt; but no badge of military mourning shall be worn with the uniform, except at funerals

or for occasions prescribed by the War Department. As family mourning, officers may wear the arm band prescribed in the foregoing.

29. OFFICER OF THE DAY.—Until retreat the officer of the day will wear the uniform of the guard. After retreat he may wear any one of the evening uniforms prescribed in paragraph 20. With the mess jacket or the special evening dress, the saber belt, with full-dress slings, will be worn under the waistcoat. (See note, par. 65 (d).)

When present at a function of a general nature he will wear the uniform prescribed for the occasion.

He will wear side arms during his tour of duty. (See par. 110 (d).)

30. OFFICERS NOT SERVING WITH TROOPS will wear the prescribed uniform during the hours of duty, unless authorized by the Secretary of War to wear civilian clothing.

31. OFFICERS' RESERVE CORPS.—Members of the Officers' Reserve Corps are officers of the United States Army, and, when in active service, will wear the uniform and insignia of the arm, corps, or department to which they belong. (See par. 92, "Insignia on collar of coat," and par. 93, "Insignia on collar of shirt.")

32. OFFICERS TO BE IN THE SAME UNIFORM AS TROOPS.—When troops appear in any of the uniforms prescribed in these regulations, all officers on duty therewith or attached thereto in any capacity shall wear the corresponding uniform prescribed for officers. This does not apply to inspectors, who will wear such uniform as is best adapted to the performance of their duty.

33. ORDERLIES will wear side arms. In garrison, musician orderlies will wear only the belt; with the dress or full-dress uniform they will wear white gloves.

34. OVER-SEA TRAVELING.—Whenever enlisted men, including recruits, are ordered to over-sea stations, except in Alaska, commanding officers of military posts and stations, including recruit depots, will see that each soldier, upon departing for the point of embarkation, has one suit of fatigue uniform and two suits of cotton olive-drab in his telescope case or canvas bag for use aboard the transport. (See par. 73 (c).)

35. QUARTERMASTERS will wear the service uniform when paying troops.

36. PHILIPPINE SCOUTS.—The uniform of the Philippine Scouts shall be the olive-drab cotton uniform, with the insignia of the Infantry or Cavalry, according to their organization, the letter "P" taking the place of the number of the regiment wherever it occurs.

37. PORTO RICO REGIMENT OF INFANTRY.—The uniform of the Porto Rico Regiment of Infantry will be the same as that prescribed for Infantry, except that the letters "P. R." will replace the number of the regiment wherever it occurs.

38. PRESCRIBING THE UNIFORM.—(a) The uniform to be worn by a command, as well as that to be worn by officers on all occasions, social or official, of a general nature will, in every case, be prescribed by the commanding officer in accordance with the provisions of this order (see "Tables of occasions," par. 129 (a), p. 50, and "Evening uniform," par. 20), and whatever the dress prescribed may be, there must be uniformity.

(b) When a social function of a general nature is given by an individual officer in his quarters or elsewhere on the post, the uniform to be worn will, subject to the approval of the commanding officer, be indicated by the officer giving the entertainment. The uniform indicated will be in accordance with the "Tables of occasions."

(c) For inspection of the condition of an organization and its equipment by its commander, the latter may prescribe the uniform and equipment.

(d) In case of inspections by a superior commander, or by a staff officer deputed to perform that duty, such officer may prescribe any regulation uniform and equipment, according to the special object which he has in view.

39. PROVIDING OF UNIFORMS AND INSPECTIONS OF SAME.—(a) All officers will provide themselves with the uniforms, arms, and personal and horse equipments pertaining to their rank and duty, and maintain them thoroughly neat and serviceable.

(b) Commanding officers will be held responsible that all officers have each uniform prescribed by them in accordance with the "Tables of occasions," whether or not such officers be present upon the occasion for which the uniform is prescribed. Commanding officers will inspect and verify the arms, service uniforms, and field equipments of officers and enlisted men as often as they may deem necessary to assure themselves that all members of their commands are prepared to take the field upon short notice, fully equipped and uniformed, as prescribed herein.

40. RECORD OF SIZES OF CLOTHING.—(a) A record will be kept in each company, troop, battery, and detachment of the sizes of clothing required for each enlisted man thereof as ascertained by actual trial of the various articles of clothing. A sample of each size of garment used at the post will be furnished to post quartermasters for the use of organization commanders in "trying on" the

garments until a satisfactory fit is secured and the soldier's record is correct. This record will be amended from time to time, especially in the case of young soldiers, as occasion may require. Requisitions will conform to the record of sizes.

When, for any reason, the proper sizes can not be obtained by actual trial, the tables published in the Annual Price List of Clothing and Equipage will be consulted by organization commanders in the preparation and maintenance of the soldier's record, which may be kept conveniently by entering the name of each man and the name and required size of each article of clothing on one of the individual slips of the clothing requisition blank, and then binding these slips to Form 86, Quartermaster Corps, suitably labeled to show contents.

(b) **Size sticks** for use in measuring the feet of enlisted men with a view to determining the correct sizes of shoes required, and shoe stretchers for use whenever necessary, will be furnished by the Quartermaster Corps upon duly approved requisitions at the rate of one size stick and two shoe stretchers for each company or detachment.

41. RECRUITING SERVICE.—Officers and enlisted men on duty at general recruiting stations will wear, according to the season, either the dress or the service uniform. Olive-drab shirts may be worn when considered necessary by the recruiting officer in charge of the district, who will also determine for his district the time for wearing any particular uniform.

Recruiting officers and members of their recruiting parties will be in uniform when on duty as such.

While posted at the main entrance of recruiting stations, or while on duty in parks and squares, or on other duty as may be directed by the recruiting officer in charge, enlisted men will, while wearing the dress uniform, wear white gloves and the garrison belt.

42. RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS.—A distinctive badge of adopted pattern will be furnished to members of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, the groundwork of the badge itself, *without a border*, to be of the olive-drab color of the service coat to which the same is to be attached, or of gray cloth to harmonize with the cadet-gray uniforms, but the letters to be embroidered upon the same will conform to the color of the several arms of the service, respectively.

The insignia of rank will be of white metal for cadet officers, gold or gilt for instructors, circular flat disk for company officers, and flat diamond shape for field officers.

Disk to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in diameter; diamond to be $\frac{3}{4}$ inch wide by $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches long.

These insignia will be worn on the shoulder loop, or on the shoulder in similar position if the coat have no shoulder loop, or on the collar of the olive-drab shirt when worn without coat.

Rank will be indicated as follows: Second lieutenant, one disk; first lieutenant, two disks; captain, three disks; major, one diamond; lieutenant colonel, two diamonds; colonel, three diamonds. Corporals and sergeants will wear chevrons as prescribed for the Regular Army.

Cap ornament, of bronze, consisting of a wreath inclosing the letters "R. O. T. C."

Collar ornament, of bronze, containing the letters "R. O. T. C."

43. RESPONSIBILITY OF OFFICERS REGARDING

THE UNIFORM.—(a) **Commanding officers** will issue such instructions as may be necessary to have all enlisted men on pass inspected before they leave and when they return to the post. Men who are not in proper uniform and who do not present a neat appearance will not be allowed to leave the limits of the post, and men who return in an untidy or dirty condition will be disciplined. This will also apply to enlisted men on transports in foreign or home ports.

(b) **Organization commanders** will be held responsible for the appearance of their men in garrison and on pass, and they will do everything possible to facilitate the proper care, cleaning, and preservation of the uniform, encouraging their men to keep their uniforms clean and neat.

(c) **All officers** will observe the appearance of enlisted men seen on pass and will report cases of men who are untidy or not in proper uniform.

44. RETIRED ENLISTED MEN may wear the pattern of uniform prescribed at the date of their retirement, except that the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service will be omitted.

45. RETIRED OFFICERS.—The uniform of retired officers will be, at their option, either the pattern prescribed for officers of corresponding rank in their corps, department, or arm of service at date of retirement, or the pattern that is at present or may hereafter be prescribed for officers on the active list, except that the two uniforms shall not be mixed and officers below the grade of brigadier general shall omit the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service.

Retired officers on active duty may wear the uniform prescribed for officers on the active list, including the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service in which they may be serving.

Uniform of actual rank to be worn.—A retired officer is not authorized to wear any uniform other than that of his actual rank.

46. SADDLE.—All officers when on duty will use one of the types of the regulation saddles as furnished by the Ordnance Department for sale to officers.

Officers may use a flat type of saddle similar to the English saddle, covered with russet leather, open stirrup of white metal or steel finish, for polo, park riding, horse training, and other similar purposes.

47. SALE OR PURCHASE OF UNIFORM AND EQUIPMENT ILLEGAL.—(a) **Sale.**—The clothes, arms, military outfits, and accouterments furnished by the United States to any soldier shall not be sold, bartered, exchanged, pledged, loaned, or given away; and no person not a soldier, or duly authorized officer of the United States, who has possession of any such clothes, arms, military outfits, or accouterments, so furnished, and which have been the subject of any such sale, barter, exchange, pledge, loan, or gift, shall have any right, title, or interest therein; but the same may be seized and taken wherever found by any officer of the United States, civil or military, and shall thereupon be delivered to any quartermaster, or other officer authorized to receive the same. The possession of any such clothes, arms, military outfits, or accouterments by any person not a soldier or officer of the United States shall be presumptive evidence of such a sale, barter, exchange, pledge, loan, or gift. (Sec. 3748, R. S.)

(b) **Purchase.**—Whoever shall knowingly purchase or receive in pledge for any obligation or indebtedness from any soldier, sailor, or other person called into or employed in the military or naval service, any arms, equipments, ammunition, clothes, military stores, or other public property, whether furnished to the soldier, sailor, officer, or person, under a clothing allowance or otherwise, such soldier, sailor, officer, or other person not having the lawful right to pledge or sell the same, shall be fined not more than \$500, and imprisoned not more than two years. (Act of Mar. 4, 1909.)

48. SCOUTS.—The uniform for enlisted scouts will, in general, be the same as the service uniform prescribed for enlisted men of the corresponding arm of service, the letters "U. S. S." in dull-finish bronze replacing the collar ornaments.

49. STANDARD PATTERNS.—A set of standard patterns of officers' uniforms will be kept in the office of the quartermaster of

every territorial department for examination by officers, and a set of the articles of equipment furnished by the Ordnance Department will be kept in the office of the ordnance officer of the department.

50. SUMMARY COURT.—The summary court officer, the accused, and the witnesses will wear the uniform of the command, without side arms.

51. TAILORS (ENLISTED MEN).—When necessary, a soldier may be relieved from ordinary military duty to make, repair, or alter uniforms. The post exchange council will fix the rates to be charged, which will not exceed the cost of doing such work at the clothing depot, and company commanders will cause to be deducted from the pay of enlisted men and turned over to the proper person the amount properly due therefor. (A. R., 279.)

52. UNAUTHORIZED ARTICLES OF UNIFORM.—Enlisted men will not be permitted to wear any articles of uniform which are not furnished by the Quartermaster Corps, nor will they be permitted to wear articles of the uniform other than those furnished to the organization to which they belong.

53. UNAUTHORIZED COMBINATIONS.—Combinations of various articles of the uniform other than the combinations prescribed in these regulations are prohibited.

54. UNDERCLOTHING AND STOCKINGS.—Wool knit undershirts, cotton knit undershirts, knit, cotton flannel, or jean drawers, and woolen and cotton stockings will be provided for enlisted men, according to climatic conditions.

55. UNIFORM TO BE WORN IN CAMP AND GARRISON.—(a) Officers belonging to a camp or garrison will, whenever within the limits of such camp or garrison, wear the prescribed uniform, except when wearing civilian clothing as authorized in paragraph 12 (c).

(b) The uniform appropriate to the occasion, with side arms, will be worn by officers when making official calls of the kind mentioned in paragraphs 403, 407, 408, and 409, Army Regulations, 1913, and other state calls.

(c) Officers reporting for duty will wear the uniform of the command, with side arms.¹

(d) Enlisted men will at all times, whether on or off duty, wear the uniform except when wearing civilian clothing as authorized in paragraph 12 (b) and paragraph 17.

¹ This requirement will not apply to the various headquarters and other places where civilian clothing is worn during office hours by authority of the Secretary of War. See par. 30.

53. UNIFORMS TO BE WORN IN THE PHILIPPINES.—Officers ordered to the Philippines will not be required to take all the uniforms now prescribed for the United States, as this would result in material deterioration of the same and much expense to many officers who would have no occasion to use such uniforms while there. If the blue uniforms are found necessary for the comparatively small number of officers ordered to China from the Philippines, arrangements should be made for these uniforms to be forwarded to them after such officers are designated for this duty.

57. UNIFORM THAT MAY BE WORN BY CERTAIN PERSONS WHO SERVED DURING THE CIVIL WAR OR THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.—Officers who served during the War with Spain or since as officers of the Regular or Volunteer Army of the United States, and officers who served during the Civil War, and who have been honorably separated from the service, by discharge, resignation, or otherwise, may, upon occasions of ceremony, wear the uniform of the highest grade that they held by brevet or other commission in the regular or volunteer service. (Sec. 1226, R. S., and acts of Feb. 4, 1897, and Feb. 2, 1901.) The uniform of such officers will be, at their option, either the pattern prescribed for officers of corresponding rank in their corps, department, or arm of service at date of separation from the service, or the pattern that is at present or may hereafter be prescribed for officers on the active list, except that the two uniforms shall not be mixed, and officers below the grade of brigadier general shall omit the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service.

58. UNIFORM, CITIZENS' TRAINING CAMPS.—The uniform for members of the citizens' training camps consists of:

Service hat.

Service hat cord (red, white and blue strands).

Flannel shirts, olive drab.

Breeches, cotton, service.

Coat, cotton, service.

Leggins, canvas.

Shoes, russet.

Collar ornament, bronze, with letters "U. S. T. C."

Badge, olive drab, circular, with letters "U. S." above and "T. C." superimposed below, to be worn on left forearm.

Stripe, service, of brown braid, for each camp completed.

59. (a) UNITED STATES ARMY TRANSPORTS, in time of peace.

Enlisted men will wear the service uniform and those on fatigue duty the fatigue uniform. (See par. 40 (a).)

Officers.—Until retreat the service or the white uniform will be worn. After retreat the service or any one of the evening uniforms (par. 20) will be worn. The commanding officer will prescribe the uniform for all functions of a general nature on shore, and for official or semiofficial functions whether or not of a general nature, and whatever the dress prescribed may be there must be uniformity. In foreign ports the special evening dress will be worn by all officers dining with naval or military authorities, messes, or civil officials. At official dinners of special formality side arms will be worn. (See note, par. 65.) These regulations will apply to all officers on board, whether or not on duty with troops.

(b) UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.—The uniform and the insignia of the permanent professors, the master of the sword, the chaplain, and the civilian instructors, and the insignia of the superintendent, commandant of cadets, and temporary professors, are prescribed in the regulations of the Academy.

60. VETERINARIANS.—The uniform of veterinarians and assistant veterinarians will be the same as that prescribed for officers of the Medical Corps, with the letters "V. C." on the caduceus.

SECTION II.

VARIOUS ARTICLES OF UNIFORM AND EQUIPMENT—BY WHOM, WHEN, AND HOW WORN.

61. AIGUILLETTES.—(a) **By whom worn.**—They will be worn by officers of the General Staff Corps, and by the permanent and detailed officers of The Adjutant General's and the Inspector General's Departments (including acting inspectors general detailed under the provisions of the act of Congress approved June 23, 1874),



the officers of the Bureau of Insular Affairs, aids, the adjutant of the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., brigade and regimental adjutants, adjutants of coast artillery districts and coast defense commands, adjutants of engineer battalions, and military attachés.

(b) **When worn.**—They will be worn with the full dress and with the special evening dress on all occasions, with the dress uniform and white uniform under arms, and with the mess jacket on special occasions.

(c) **How worn.**—Except by the Chief of Staff and aids to the President, aiguillettes will be worn from the *left* shoulder, the long pencil cord in rear and the short pencil cord in front, the loops crossing on the arm, the front loop on top. By the Chief of Staff and aids to the President they will be worn from the *right* shoulder.

The short brass bar will be used, except with the dress uniform, the hinge loop of the shoulder knot or epaulet passing through it. With the *white uniform* this bar will be fastened underneath the shoulder loop of the coat and concealed thereby. With the *dress uniform* the long brass bar will be slipped lengthwise under the shoulder strap.

With the *full dress*, the *dress*, and the *white uniforms* the front pencil will be hung on the top button (right side with full dress in case of the Chief of Staff and aids to the President; left side in case of other officers), and the rear pencil cord, passing under the arm, on the second button, both cords, when the aiguillettes are worn from the right side, being so hung before the coat is buttoned.

With the *special evening dress* and the *mess jacket* the pencil cords will be hung on supports correspondingly placed beneath the right lapel in case of the Chief of Staff and aids to the President and beneath the left lapel in case of other officers.

62. BADGES AND MEDALS.—(a) **Military and naval badges and medals awarded by the Government.**—The military and naval badges awarded by the Government are enumerated in subparagraph (j) (1), paragraph 64.

Officers and enlisted men of the Army, including those of the Reserve Corps, are authorized to wear with the uniform any medals or badges awarded to them by the Government during previous service in any other branch of the Government.

(b) **Part of the uniform.**—The badges and medals named above are a part of the uniform and will be worn as prescribed in these regulations.

(c) **The badges of military societies and of corps and divisions that officers are authorized to wear** are: 1. The badges of military societies commemorative of the wars of the United States, including the Philippine Insurrection and the China Relief Expedition; 2. The badges of the Regular Army and Navy Union of the United States and of the Army and Navy Union of the United States; 3. The corps and division badges of the Civil War.

(d) **Badges and medals enumerated in (a) and (c) not to be worn together.**—The badges enumerated in paragraph (c) may be worn as prescribed in these regulations; will not be worn with the

badges and medals named in paragraph (a) above, except with those named in paragraph 64 (j) (1) 12.

63. MEDAL OF HONOR.—(a) **By whom worn.**—By those to whom it has been awarded.

(b) **When worn.**—With the full dress uniform, the special evening dress, and the mess jacket.

(c) **How worn.**—With the full dress the medal of honor will be worn pendent from the neck, the ribbon passing between the upper and lower hooks of the coat collar so that the medal proper shall hang about 1 inch below the opening of the collar; with the special evening dress and mess jacket it will be worn pendent from the neck, the ribbon passing around the neck under the collar so that the medal proper shall hang about 1 inch below the tie.

(d) The medal of honor will not be worn by officers suspended from rank and command, nor by enlisted men serving sentence of confinement.

(See "Philippine Scouts," par. 64 (1)).

64. OTHER MEDALS AND BADGES.—(a) **By whom worn.**—Badges and medals awarded by the Government are worn by those entitled thereto by law and regulations. (For those entitled to campaign badges, see General Orders, No. 129, War Department, 1908, and General Orders, No. 23, War Department, 1911; for those entitled to wear the Army of Cuban Pacification badge, see General Orders, No. 96, War Department, 1909; and for those entitled to wear the Army of Cuban Occupation badge, see General Orders, No. 40, War Department, 1915.)

(b) **Badges of military societies** may be worn by officers and enlisted men who, in their own right, or by the right of inheritance, are members of military societies of men who served in the armies and navies of the United States in the War of the Revolution, the War of 1812, the Mexican War, the Civil War, or the Indian wars of the United States, the Spanish-American War and the incidental insurrection in the Philippines, or the China Relief Expedition, or are members of the Regular Army and Navy Union of the United States, or of the Army and Navy Union of the United States.

(c) **Corps and division badges of the Civil War.**—Officers and enlisted men who served as officers, noncommissioned officers, privates, or other enlisted men in the Regular Army, volunteer or militia forces of the United States during the Civil War, and have been honorably discharged from the service, or still remain in the same, may wear the distinctive Army badge ordered for or adopted by the Army corps or division, respectively, in which they served.

(d) **When worn.**—*Badges and medals* are worn with the full dress uniform.

(See "Philippine Scouts," par. 64 (l)).

(e) **The various distinctive marks awarded for excellence in marksmanship, the aviator's badge, and the swordsman's badge** may be worn with the full dress, the dress, and the service uniforms. However, they will not be worn in the field.

(f) When worn with the ribbons, they will be worn as prescribed in paragraph (i).

(g) **How worn.**—*Badges and medals* will be worn on the left breast of the coat in a horizontal line, about 4 inches below the middle point of the top of the shoulder, those with ribbons being suspended from a bar of metal passed through the upper ends and tops of the ribbons. The badges and medals that have ribbons will be worn in but one line, overlapping, if necessary. See (j) (3).

(h) **Distinctive marks awarded for excellence in marksmanship and corps and division badges of the Civil War** are worn in a similar manner, except that they are not suspended from bars of metal passing through ribbons.

(i) When marksmanship badges are worn with ribbons, the badges will be worn under the ribbons, in a horizontal line parallel to and three-eighths inch from the bottom of the ribbons.

(j) **Order in which worn.**—They will be worn in the following order of precedence, beginning at the right:

(1) **Military, naval, and other badges and medals awarded by the Government.**—1. Certificate of merit badge (issued by the War Department); 2. Medal commemorating the Battle of Manila Bay (issued by the Navy Department); 3. Medal commemorating the naval engagements in the West Indies (issued by the Navy Department); 4. Special meritorious medal for service during the War with Spain, other than in battle (issued by the Navy Department); 5. Philippine Congressional medal (issued by the War Department); 6. Campaign badges in the order of the dates of the campaigns (issued by the War and Navy Departments); 7. Gold life-saving medal (issued by the Treasury Department); 8. Silver life-saving medal (issued by the Treasury Department); 9. Army of Cuban Occupation badge (issued by the War Department); 10. Army of Cuban Pacification badge (issued by the War and Navy Departments); 11. Good-conduct medal (issued by the Navy Department); 12. Aviator's badge (issued by the War Department); 13. Various distinctive marks awarded for excellence in small-arms practice (issued by the War and Navy Departments); 14. Swordsman's badge (issued by

the War Department); 15. Medals or badges awarded for service performed while in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, or other branch of the Government, if not included among those specified above.

(2) **Badges of military societies and corps and divisions.**—1. The badges of military societies commemorative of the wars of the United States, including the Philippine Insurrection and the China Relief Expedition, in the order of the dates of such wars; 2. The badges of the Regular Army and Navy Union of the United States and of the Army and Navy Union of the United States; 3. The corps and divisions badges of the Civil War and the War with Spain; 4. The badge of the Enlisted Men's Abstinence League.

(3) **When worn in more than one line.**—If necessary to have more than one line of badges and medals, the second line will be placed below the first line, the bars from which the badges and medals are suspended being parallel to the upper bar and three-eighths inch from the bottom of the lowest medal, the middle of the lower line of medals being in the same vertical line as the middle of the upper line.

(k) **National Guard.**—Officers and enlisted men of the active list of the National Guard, who have had service as indicated in paragraph 1, General Orders, No. 129, War Department, 1908, are entitled to campaign badges. (For instructions regarding preparation of requisitions, etc., see Circular No. 4, Division of Militia Affairs, 1909.)

(l) **Philippine Scouts.**—Officers, including majors, and enlisted men of the Philippine Scouts, who are entitled thereto, will wear the medal of honor, the certificate of merit badge, the Philippine congressional medal, and the campaign badges with service uniform on all occasions of ceremony. The medal of honor will be worn as in the case of the full dress uniform. (Par. 63 (c).)

(m) **Campaign badges.**—An officer or enlisted man of the Army who rendered, while an officer or enlisted man of the Navy or Marine Corps, service that would have entitled him to a campaign badge had it been rendered as an officer or enlisted man of the Army, is entitled to wear such campaign badge.

(n) **Badges and medals not to be worn by officers suspended from command nor by enlisted men serving sentence of confinement.**—Neither badges nor medals will be worn by officers suspended from rank and command nor by enlisted men serving sentence of confinement.

(o) **Officers detailed in the Aviation Section of the Signal Corps** will wear the following insignia to show their qualification:

Military aviator, a silver-embroidered, double-wing shield on the left breast, above the line prescribed for badges and medals.

Junior military aviator, a single-wing, silver-embroidered shield on the left breast, above the line prescribed for badges and medals.

65. BELTS, SABER.—(a) **Officers.**—*The full dress saber belt, with full dress slings, will be worn with the full dress uniform and on the outside of the coat.*

NOTE.—The black webbing belt prescribed for brigadier generals is worn on the outside of the full dress coat, under the sash.

(b) *The garrison belt, with slings, will be worn with the service uniform, on the outside of the coat. The garrison belt for infantry officers is of olive-drab webbing; for cavalry officers it is of russet leather. The present russet-leather saber belt may be worn for a period of three months after the date on which any organization may be issued the 1910 infantry equipment.*

(c) *The full dress or the garrison belt, with full dress slings, will be worn with the dress and the white uniforms, under the coat.*

A belt of webbing or of soft, pliable leather, with detachable full dress slings, may be worn with the dress and the white uniforms.

(d) *The belt will not be worn outside the overcoat.*

NOTE.—When the special evening dress or the mess jacket is worn, as authorized in paragraph 29 and paragraph 59 (a), the full dress or the service belt or a belt of webbing or of soft pliable leather, with full dress slings, will be worn under the waistcoat.

(e) **Enlisted men.**—*Saber belts and cartridge-carrying devices, when worn with the overcoat, will be worn outside the overcoat.*

(For manner of wearing pistol belt, see par. 106.)

66. BOLO.—Enlisted men armed with the bolo will wear it suspended from the waist belt on the left side, as prescribed in orders from the War Department. (Sec. I, G. O. No. 172, W. D., 1908.) When mounted the wearer should carry the bolo on the left hip far enough forward so as not to mar the saddle.

67. BOOTS.—(a) **Leather.**—Boots of black, black enamel, or patent leather will be worn with the mounted full dress and the mounted dress uniforms.

Unless otherwise prescribed, boots of russet leather may be worn with the service uniform by mounted officers, and russet-leather boots may be worn with the service uniform and black boots with the blue uniform by other officers when mounted.

(b) **Rubber.**—Rubber boots may be worn by officers in inclement weather.

Rubber boots (half hip) are authorized for enlisted men of mine companies, mine planters, cable steamers, and enlisted men of the Quartermaster Corps.

Rubber boots (hip) are authorized for issue to troops in Alaska.

(c) **Rubber wading boots (wading pants).**—For use of officers and enlisted men on duty with hydroairplane squadrons, rubber wading boots with the top extending up, in the form of breeches, well beneath the armpits will be furnished. They will be held up by adjustable suspenders.

63. BRASSARDS.—Red.—The authorized mounted orderlies of Infantry and Cavalry regiments, the mounted men assigned as orderlies to brigade and higher commanders, and agents of communication of the Field Artillery and machine-gun companies will, while on duty in that capacity at drill or in the field, wear a red brassard on the right forearm.

The brassards will be furnished by the Quartermaster Corps.

Red cross.—In time of war with a signatory of the Geneva Convention, all persons in the military service rendered neutral by the terms of said convention will wear a brassard of white cloth, with a Geneva cross of red cloth in the center, on the left arm above the elbow while on duty in the field of operations. These persons are entitled to wear brassards: Chaplains attached to armies; the personnel charged exclusively with the removal, transportation, and treatment of the sick and wounded, and those charged with the administration of sanitary formations and establishments, e. g., surgeons, enlisted men of the Medical Department, and nurses.

Red-cross brassards will be worn by those entitled to wear them, when equipped for field duty.

They will be furnished by the Medical Department.

63. BREAST CORD.—The breast cord will be worn by enlisted men when full dress is prescribed. It will be attached to the dress coat, beginning at the button of the left shoulder loop, one cord passing in rear of the neck and the other in front, under the first button of the coat, crossing under the right shoulder loop and brought together under the right arm with a slide, then passing across the breast between the third and fourth buttons and attached to the left shoulder button.

70. CANTEEN will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals, whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, the canteen will be worn on the right buttock, when dismounted; when mounted, it will be fastened to the off cantle ring.

71. CAP COVERS.—In stormy weather officers may wear a black waterproof cover over the dress cap and an olive-drab one over the service cap.

72. CAPE.—The cape may be worn by officers when not on duty with troops under arms. It may be worn by the officer of the day while visiting and inspecting the guard in evening uniform. (See par. 29.)

73. CAPS.—(a) **Dress.**—The dress cap will be worn with the full dress, the special evening dress, the blue mess jacket, and the dress uniform, except that general officers will wear the chapeau with the full-dress dismounted uniform, unless shoulder knots are worn instead of epaulets, as authorized in paragraph 117, in which event the dress cap will be worn.

(b) **Fur.**—Fur caps are authorized for troops serving in Alaska. (See par. 2.)

(c) **Service.**—The service cap will be worn with the service uniform except as provided in paragraph 87 (c). When organizations or individual enlisted men are ordered for service in the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, and the Canal Zone, service caps will not be taken, except that all recruits en route from recruit depots to join the organizations to which they have been assigned, whether such organizations be stationed in the United States or elsewhere, will wear service caps. Service hats will be issued to them after they shall have joined the organizations to which they have been assigned.

(d) **White.**—The white cap will be worn with the white mess jacket; with the white uniform it will be worn by all officers and by enlisted men as authorized.

(e) **Winter.**—The winter cap may be worn by officers and enlisted men in cold weather when not at formations and will be worn whenever prescribed by the commanding officer.

(f) **Chin strap.**—At all mounted formations of ceremony, and such other occasions as may be necessary, the chin strap on dress and service caps will be used.

74. CHAPEAU.—The chapeau will be worn by general officers with the full dress, dismounted, except when shoulder knots are worn with cape, waterproof, or overcoat because of inclement weather, in which event the dress cap will be worn. The chapeau will be worn with the front peak turned slightly to the left, showing the gilt ornaments upon the right side.

75. COATS.—(a) The full dress, the dress, the white, and the service coats will be buttoned throughout whenever worn.

(b) **Leather aviator coats (or, in case of water squadron, antisinking coats).**—Will be worn while engaged in flying, except in the tropics, where the leather coat may be dispensed with.

76. CRAVATS.—(a) Officers will wear an evening dress tie of black silk with the special evening dress and the mess jacket.

(b) Chaplains may wear either a black or white tie with the clerical coat or vestment authorized in paragraph 11.

(c) When off duty, in permanent and maneuver camp and out of camp, when service uniform with olive-drab shirt and without coat is authorized, officers and enlisted men will wear a plain black cravat tied as a four-in-hand. No other style or color of cravat will be so worn.

77. CURRYCOMB AND HORSE BRUSH will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, these articles will be carried in the off-side saddlebag or the off-side pommel pocket.

78. DISPATCH CASE.—Staff officers and inspector-instructors of the National Guard, and those acting as such, will, when the nature of their duty requires it, carry a dispatch case to be furnished by the Ordnance Department. Dispatch cases will be furnished inspector-instructors on requisition and will be accounted for as are other articles of ordnance property that are supplied to those officers; they will be furnished other officers on memorandum receipt.

79. EPAULETS.—(a) Epaulets will be worn by general officers with the dismounted full dress.

(b) In case of inclement weather, when capes, waterproofs, or overcoats are worn, shoulder knots may take the place of epaulets.

80. FACE MASK of chamois will be worn by officers and enlisted men flying or enlisted men riding motorcycles in cold weather.

81. FIELD GLASSES will be carried by all officers, except officers of the Medical Department and chaplains, when equipped for the field, and will be carried on the right side, the strap passing over the left shoulder.

Medical officers on duty with sanitary units of the mobile army will carry field glasses.

82. FIRST-AID PACKET AND MAGAZINE POCKET.—The first-aid packet for troops of the line will be worn with the field rifle or pistol belt on the left hip just back of the seam of the breeches. The magazine pocket, web, double, will be worn on the Cavalry field rifle belt in front of the left hip. When the pistol belt is worn with field equipment, the magazine pocket, web, double, will be worn in front of the left hip. Enlisted men of the Medical Department will wear the first-aid packet on the waist belt with field equipment in front of the left hip.

Officers will wear the first-aid packet and magazine pocket, web, double, in corresponding positions.

83. FLYING SUIT.—A one-piece flying suit of gaberdine used by all officers and enlisted men while flying. It will be worn under the leather coat.

84. GLOVES FOR ENLISTED MEN.—(a) Leather gloves of the pattern prescribed for the purpose will be issued to enlisted men of the Coast Artillery, of mountain batteries of Field Artillery, of the machine-gun platoons, of the Ordnance Department, of the Signal Corps, and of the Corps of Engineers, to protect their hands while handling guns, machinery, and other appliances.

(b) Regulation riding gloves will be worn, when mounted, when prescribed.

(c) White cotton or olive-drab woolen gloves will be worn on dismounted duty when prescribed, but white gloves will not be worn with the service uniform. When off duty olive-drab woolen gloves may be worn with the full dress, the dress, and the woolen service uniform.

(d) When ordered, gloves will be worn under arms and with side arms, except with the cotton uniform.

(e) Winter.—They will be worn by chauffeurs and motorcycle messengers of the Aviation Section of the Signal Corps during cold weather.

85. GLOVES FOR OFFICERS.—(a) Dress uniform.—White leather gloves will be worn with the dress uniform when mounted.

(b) When under arms and not mounted, plain white gloves will be worn.

(c) At afternoon receptions and on other social occasions of a similar nature, whether or not under arms, plain white gloves (except white cotton gloves) will be worn with the blue uniform.

(d) Aids and other officers who may be in official attendance on distinguished persons will wear white gloves (except white cotton gloves) when in dress uniform, without side arms.

(e) Upon other occasions when not on duty with troops under arms, officers may wear any of the gloves prescribed above.

(f) Full dress uniform.—White leather gloves will be worn with the full dress uniform when mounted.

(g) When not mounted, plain white gloves (except white cotton gloves) will be worn.

(h) Mess jacket.—At dances plain white kid gloves will be worn with the blue mess jacket, and plain white lisle thread gloves with the white mess jacket. On other occasions the wearing of gloves is optional.

(i) **Service uniform.**—Regulation riding gloves will be worn with the service uniform when mounted, and may be worn with the service uniform upon other occasions when the olive-drab woolen glove is not prescribed. The olive-drab woolen glove will be prescribed for officers whenever it is prescribed for enlisted men; on other occasions it may be worn with the woolen olive-drab uniform.

(j) **Special evening dress.**—Same as blue mess jacket.

(k) **White uniform.**—When under arms, and also when at dances, plain white gloves of lisle thread will be worn.

(l) **Chaplains** may wear white gloves whenever their duty requires it.

(m) **Aviator.**—While engaged in flying aviators will wear gloves prescribed; fur-lined mittens with gauntlet tops will be worn in cold weather, and the plain buckskin or leather gauntlets in warm weather.

86. GOGGLES.—Improved type of triplex goggles will be worn by all aviators and motorcycle messengers in the Aviation Section of the Signal Corps while engaged in their respective duties. Chauffeurs will wear them in the winter. Clear or amber-colored glass, according to the desire of the person using them.

87. HATS.—(a) **Blue denim.**—The blue denim hat will be worn by enlisted men of the Coast Artillery, Quartermaster Corps, Aviation Section of the Signal Corps, and field companies of the Signal Corps, when on duty on cable ships, with the fatigue uniform.

(b) **Oilskin.**—The oilskin hat may be worn by officers and enlisted men of mine companies, mine planters, and cable ships.

(c) **Service.**—The service hat will be worn with the service uniform for field duty and target practice; also with the cotton service uniform by all troops in the United States when stationed south of parallel 35° north latitude, and by all troops in the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and the Canal Zone. It will also be worn with the fatigue uniform and with stable frocks, except by enlisted men of the Coast Artillery Corps and the Aviation Section, Signal Corps. It may be worn in garrison with the service uniform when waterproof coats, overcoats, slickers, or ponchos are worn, or when authorized by the post commander on account of exceptional or severe climatic conditions, when the wearing of caps would endanger the health of his command.

(d) **Hat strings.**—At all mounted formations of ceremony, and such other occasions as may be necessary, the hat strings provided

on service hats will be used, tied either under the chin or as chin straps on the point of the chin.

88. HAVERSACKS will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals, whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, the 1910 model haversack, and the 1912 model ration-bag knapsack will be worn on the back. When dismounted, the old model haversack will be worn on the left side, the strap, in the case of officers, passing over the right shoulder; when mounted, saddlebags, or pommel pockets and ration bags will be carried instead.

89. HELMETS.—Aviators and motorcyclo messengers will wear special helmets prescribed. In summer they shall be of pliable russet leather, lined with felt; in cold weather, aviators will wear a fur-lined soft russet-leather helmet.

90. IDENTIFICATION TAGS.—When equipped for field duty two identification tags will be worn under the shirt, one tag to be suspended from a cord or thong around the neck, the second tag to be suspended from the first one by a short piece of string or tape. These tags when not worn as directed herein will be habitually kept in the possession of the owner.

91. INSIGNIA ON CAP.—(a) **Officers.**—The insignia is embroidered in gold or gilt on the dress cap.

The detachable insignia of bronzo will be worn on the service cap, and those of gold or gilt metal on the white cap. They will be attached to the front of the cap so that the top of the insignia will be slightly below the top of the cap.

(b) **Enlisted men.**—The detachable insignia of gilt will be worn on the dress and the white caps, and the detachable insignia of bronze on the service cap, the fastenings of the insignia being inserted in the eyelet in the front of the cap.

92. INSIGNIA ON COLLAR OF COAT.—All insignia will be of metal. For the Regular Army the letters "U. S."; for the Volunteer Army the letters "U. S. V."; for the Officers' Reserve Corps and the Enlisted Reserve Corps the letters "U. S. R."; for the National Guard drafted into Federal service, the letters "N. G." superimposed on the letters "U. S."; for the National Army the letters "N. A." superimposed on the letters "U. S."

(a) **Officers.**—The letters "U. S." will be worn 1 inch from each end of the collar, with a suitable space between the letters, and placed midway between the upper and lower edges of the collar. The letters "N. G." or "N. A." superimposed on the base letters "U. S." will be similarly worn. The letters "U. S. V."

or "U. S. R." will be similarly worn, but five-eighths inch from each end of collar.

The insignia of the corps, department, or arm of service, and the insignia of aids, chiefs of staff, and chaplains will be worn five-eighths inch from the letters "U. S.," "N. G." superimposed on "U. S.," and "N. A." superimposed on "U. S.," and one-half inch from the letters "U. S. V.," or "U. S. R.," next to letter farthest from opening of collar.

(b) The gold or gilt insignia will be worn on the collar of the dress and white uniforms, and the bronze insignia on the collar of the service uniform, except that chaplains will wear the silver Latin cross on all uniforms.

NOTE.—For insignia of officers serving by appointment or under commission in another subdivision of the Army than that in which they hold permanent commissions, see paragraph 24 (f).

(c) **Enlisted men.**—The letters "U. S.," "U. S. V.," "U. S. R.," "U. S." with "N. G." superimposed, and "U. S." with "N. A." superimposed, and the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service will be worn on the dress and the white coats, and will be placed as in the case of officers. No insignia will be worn on the white coats of cooks or bakers, except those of the Quartermaster Corps.

The button insignia will be worn on the service coat, the button with the letters "U. S.," "U. S. V.," "U. S. R.," "U. S." with "N. G." superimposed, and "U. S." with "N. A." superimposed, being worn on the right side of the collar, and the button with the corps, department, or regiment and company on the left side; the edge of the button to be 1 inch from the end of the collar, and the button to be midway between the upper and the lower edges of the collar.

93. INSIGNIA ON COLLAR OF SHIRT.—When the shirt is worn without the coat, see paragraph 114. The insignia of rank worn on the collar of the shirt will be of metal, and will be worn as follows:

(a) OFFICERS.

(1) *Regular Service.*

Major general of the line.—On both sides, in the middle of the collar, the letters "U. S.," and two stars, points up. On each side, the letters "U. S." to be 1 inch from the end of collar.

Brigadier general of the line.—Same as for major general, but with only one star on each side.

For general officers of staff corps or departments.—Substitute for the letters “U. S.” on the left side the proper device.

Colonel.—On the right side, in the middle of the collar, the letters “U. S.” and an eagle, beak to the front; the letters “U. S.” to be 1 inch from end of collar. On the left side, in the middle of the collar, and 1 inch from the end, the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service.

Lieutenant colonel.—On the right side, in the middle of the collar, the letters “U. S.” and a silver oak leaf, point up; the letters “U. S.” to be 1 inch from the end of the collar. On the left side in the middle of the collar, and 1 inch from the end, the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service.

Major.—Same as lieutenant colonel (substituting “a gold oak leaf”).

Captain.—Same as lieutenant colonel (substituting “two bars, one-fourth inch apart, and parallel to the end of the collar”).

First lieutenant.—Same as lieutenant colonel (substituting “one bar parallel to the end of the collar”).

Second lieutenant.—On the right side, in the middle of the collar, and 1 inch from the end, the letters “U. S.” On the left side, in the middle of the collar, and 1 inch from the end, the insignia of corps, department, or arm of service.

General staff officers, chiefs of staff, aids, and chaplains.—Substitute on the left side of the collar the proper device in place of the insignia of corps, department, or arm of the service.

(2) *Drafted National Guard Service.*

Same as for officers of the regular service, except that the letters “N. G.” superimposed on letters “U. S.” will be substituted for the letters “U. S.”

(3) *Volunteers or Officers' Reserve Corps.*

Same as for officers of the regular service, except that the letters “U. S. V.” or “U. S. R.” will be substituted for the letters “U. S.”

(4) *National Army Service.*

Same as for officers of the regular service, except that the letters “N. A.” superimposed on letters “U. S.” will be substituted for the letters “U. S.”

NOTE.—For insignia of officers serving by appointment or under commission in another subdivision of the Army than that in which they hold permanent commissions, see paragraph 24 (f).

(b) ENLISTED MEN.

When the shirt is worn without the coat, the button insignia will be worn on the collar, as prescribed for the service coat in paragraph 92 (c) as amended.

94. INSIGNIA ON SADDLECLOTH.—The bronze insignia of staff corps, department, and Coast Artillery, and the regiment number in enamel in case of the Infantry, Cavalry, and Field Artillery, will be placed in each flank corner of the saddlecloth, in this position: Draw a line bisecting the angle made by the inner seams of the binding; place the median line of the insignia on this line in the same manner as if the bisector were a vertical line on the collar of the dress coat, the lowest point of the insignia being at the following distances from the intersection of the inner seams:

2.25 inches:

Ordnance Department.

Medical Department.

Chaplains.

2.5 inches:

Infantry.

Cavalry.

Field Artillery.

} 3.25 Inches when two figures are used.

Adjutant General's Department.

Signal Corps.

Aids.

2.75 inches:

Quartermaster Corps.

3.25 inches:

Coast Artillery. (The line joining the lowest points of the two cannon to cut the bisector of the angle at a point 3.25 inches from the intersection of the inner seams of the binding.)

Judge Advocate General's Department. (The line adjoining the two lowest points of the wreath to cut the bisector of the angle at a point 3.25 inches from the intersection of the inner seams of the binding.)

Corps of Engineers.

3.5 inches:

General Staff. (The point of the star farthest from the intersection of the inner seams of the binding, to be on the bisector of the angle; the line joining the two points (of the star) nearest the intersection of the inner seams, to cut the bisector at a point 3.5 inches from the intersection of seams.)

Inspector General's Department. (The line joining the two lowest points of the wreath, to cut the bisector of the angle at a point 3.5 inches from the intersection of the inner seams of the binding.)

GENERAL OFFICERS (BRONZE INSIGNIA.)

General: The coat of arms will be placed with the longer median line on the bisector of the angle, center of eagle 5.25 inches from the intersection of the inner seams, a star being placed on each side of the coat of arms and midway between the eagle and the inner seam, two of the points of each star being on the arc of a circle of a radius of 5.25 inches, with the intersection of the inner seams as a center.

Lieutenant general: The large star will be placed on the bisector of the angle, with a small star on each side, two of the points of each of the three stars being on the arc of a circle of a radius of 6 inches, with the intersection of the inner seams as a center, each small star being midway between the large star and the inner seam.

Major General: Two of the points of each star will be placed on the arc of a circle of a radius of 4 inches, with the intersection of the inner seams as a center, the centers of the two stars being $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches apart, the stars being equidistant from the bisector of the angle.

Brigadier general: The star will be placed as in the case of the General Staff insignia.

95. INSIGNIA ON SHOULDER LOOP.—On the shoulder loops of the service and the white uniforms, and aviators' outside suits or coats, metal insignia of rank will be worn as follows:

General.—The coat of arms, head of eagle up, in center of loop, midway between the two stars, whose centers will be 3 inches apart, point up.

Lieutenant general.—The large star, point up, in center of loop, midway between the two small stars, whose centers will be 3 inches apart, point up.

Major general.—The centers of the two stars, point up, $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches apart, the star to be equidistant from the ends of the loop.

Brigadier general.—Star in center of loop, point up.

Colonel.—Eagle, head up, beak to the front, in middle of loop, talons of eagle five-eighths inch from sleeve end of loop.

Lieutenant colonel.—Oak leaf, point up, in middle of loop, stem of leaf five-eighths inch from sleeve end of loop.

Major.—Oak leaf to be worn same as oak leaf of lieutenant colonel.

Captain.—The two bars, one-fourth inch apart, in middle of loop, lower bar parallel to and five-eighths inch from sleeve end of loop.

First lieutenant.—The bar in middle of loop, parallel to and five-eighths inch from sleeve end of loop.

96. INSIGNIA ON SLEEVE.¹—The sleeve insignia of corps, department, arm of service, or aid will be of metal (gilt or gold), except that officers who already have embroidered insignia may continue to wear them on their present uniforms until they change corps, department, or arm of service.

OFFICERS.

(a) **Full dress coat, special evening dress coat, and mess jacket.**—*General officers of the staff corps and departments.*—The

¹ The insignia of rank in the case of officers below the grade of brigadier general, as indicated by knots on the sleeves and the braid ornamentations, are given in detail in the specifications issued by the Quartermaster General of the Army. In the case of officers above the grade of colonel the rank is indicated by stars.

proper corps or department insignia will be placed in the center of sleeve, 1 inch above the cuff.

NOTE.—The stars indicating rank will be worn 1 inch above the corps or department insignia. General officers of the line will wear the stars 1 inch above the cuff.

All officers below the rank of brigadier general, except officers of the General Staff Corps.—The insignia of corps, department, arm of service, or aid will be placed in the center of the open space under the lace insignia, or if no lace insignia are worn, the ornament will be placed with the base line 1 inch above the gold band.

Officers of the General Staff Corps will wear the corps insignia on the shoulder knot.

(b) **Overcoat.**—The insignia of corps, department, or arm of service, or aid, will not be worn on the sleeve of the overcoat.

The insignia of rank will be indicated on the sleeve as described in the specifications issued by the Quartermaster General.

ENLISTED MEN.

(c) **Chevrons of noncommissioned officers** will be worn on both sleeves, points up and midway between the elbow and top of sleeve. They will be worn on the sleeves of the overcoat and all coats; also on the sleeves of the olive-drab shirt when worn without the coat. (See par. (j).)

(d) **Insignia for excellence in target practice, Coast Artillery.**—Enlisted men belonging to the batteries of the Coast Artillery Corps making the highest average figure of merit for the year in each class of heavy gun and mortar battery practice, indicated in War Department orders, will wear on the cuff of the right sleeve of the dress coat a badge consisting of a scarlet figure "1," embroidered on a blue cloth disk. This badge will be attached at the middle line of the outside of the cuff, 2 inches from the bottom.

A badge of similar design, consisting of the figure "1" embroidered upon olive-drab cloth for the cotton service coat, or upon olive-drab woolen melton for the woolen service coat, will be worn on the cuff of the right sleeve by enlisted men belonging to batteries entitled to wear this badge.

Figures will be issued by the Quartermaster Corps upon requisition as soon as practicable after the annual ratings of the winning batteries are announced by the War Department. They will be issued without cost, and all enlisted men of the batteries will wear them until the ratings for the succeeding year are published.

(e) **Gunners' insignia, Field and Coast Artillery.**—The gunners' insignia will be worn on both sleeves of the dress coat, the service coat, and the overcoat. The insignia will not be worn with the fatigue uniform, nor will it be worn by noncommissioned staff officers of the Field or the Coast Artillery, nor by enlisted men of the Coast Artillery holding rated positions.

The gunners' insignia of Field Artillery and of gun and mortar companies, Coast Artillery, will be worn in a position corresponding to that prescribed for the insignia of rated positions, point of projectile up; the insignia of mine companies will also be similarly worn, with the maneuver ring of the mine case up.

(f) **Insignia of rated positions in the Coast Artillery.**—The insignia of rated positions in the Coast Artillery will be worn on both sleeves of the overcoat and the dress, service, and fatigue coats. In the case of noncommissioned officers, the line connecting the two points of the lower bar of the chevron will be tangent to the circle indicating the rating; if this is not practicable, the insignia will be worn one-half inch below the center of the lower edge of the chevron. If not a noncommissioned officer, the insignia will be worn in the middle of the sleeve and midway between the elbow and top of sleeve.

The following-named insignia of rated positions will be worn as indicated:

Casemate electrician, chief planter, and chief loader: Maneuvering ring of mine up.

Observer and plotter: Point of triangle up.

(g) **Service stripes.**—All enlisted men who have served faithfully in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps for a period of three years, continuously or otherwise, will wear as a mark of distinction a service stripe of the corps, department, or arm of the service in which the service was rendered.

For each additional period of three years' faithful service, continuous or otherwise, an additional service stripe will be worn.

Whenever the three-year period covers service in two or more corps, departments, or arms of the service, the service stripe therefor will be of the color of the facing of the corps, department, or arm of the service in which the major portion of the period was served.

Service stripes will be worn diagonally, upon both sleeves of the dress coat, below the elbow, extending from seam to seam, the front end being the lower, and about $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches from the end of the sleeve. In case of more than one stripe, they will be worn one above the

other in the order in which they were earned, $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch space between stripes.

(h) **Other sleeve insignia of enlisted men.**—Insignia for cooks, farriers, first-class privates (Engineers, Ordnance, Signal Corps, and Medical Department, horseshoers, mechanics, saddlers, and wagoners will be worn on both sleeves of the overcoat, and the dress, service and fatigue coats, midway between the elbow and top of sleeve; insignia for privates (first class) and cooks, Quartermaster Corps, will be similarly worn; insignia for first-class privates of the Medical Department will be worn on the white coats also.

(i) **Various sleeve insignia of enlisted men.**—The following insignia will be worn as indicated:

Band leader and assistant band leader: Bell of bugle to the front.

Chief mechanic and mechanic: Head of hammer up.

Cook: Crown of cap up.

Farrier: Head of horse to the front.

Gunners, first and second class: Projectile point up.

Horseshoer: Toe of shoe up.

Private, first class, Ordnance Department: Flame of shell up.

Quartermaster Corps, all grades: Hilt of saber to the front.

Saddler: Blade of knife up.

Sergeant bugler: Bell of bugle to the front.

Signal Corps, all grades: White flag to the front.

Wagoner: One set of opposite spokes horizontal.

(j) **Kinds of chevrons and other insignia to be worn with various uniforms.**—The different kinds of chevrons and other sleeve insignia for enlisted men will be worn with the various uniforms as follows:

Kind of chevron or other insignia.	To be worn on—
Dress.....	Dress coat.
Olive-drab woolen.....	Olive-drab woolen coat, overcoat, and olive-drab shirt.
Olive-drab cotton.....	Olive-drab cotton and fatigue coats, except on fatigue coats of Coast Artillery.
White material embroidered in olive-drab color.	White coats.
Blue denim material stitched in red color.	Fatigue coat, Coast Artillery.
White material stitched in buff color.....	White coats (by cooks and bakers, Quartermaster Corps).
Blue denim material stitched in buff color.	For all enlisted men of the Quartermaster Corps whose classification calls for mechanical or manual labor.
Blue denim material stitched in orange color traced in white.	For all enlisted men of the Signal Corps whose classification calls for mechanical or manual labor.
Blue denim material stitched in green color.	Fatigue coat, Coast Artillery School detachment.

(k) **Aviation service.**—Enlisted men of the Aviation Service will wear embroidered insignia on the right sleeve just below the shoulder as follows:

Enlisted men in the Aviation Section will wear a white, embroidered insignia with crossed propellers, with the number of their squadron above, on blue background, on the upper right sleeve.

Aviation mechanics will have in addition a white, embroidered circle around the propellers.

Enlisted aviators will wear an insignia with double wing, crossed propellers, with the numerical designation of the squadron embroidered on the blue background on the upper right sleeve.

97. LEGGINS.—Officers will wear russet-leather or pigskin leggins with the service uniform, except that, unless otherwise prescribed, mounted officers and other officers when mounted may wear russet-leather boots instead, and that in the field officers may wear canvas leggins or woolen puttees.

Enlisted men will wear the prescribed leggins with the service uniform.

98. MEAT CAN, KNIFE, FORK, AND SPOON will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, these articles will be carried in the haversack when dismounted; when mounted, in the near-side saddlebag or offside pommel pocket.

99. MUFFLERS.—Aviators, motorcycle messengers, and chauffeurs of the Aviation Section will wear an olive-drab closely-woven wool muffler during cold weather.

100. NOSE BAG OR FEED BAG will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals, whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, the nose bag will be carried by officers on offside of the cante, and, when the blanket is carried, it will inclose the end of blanket roll on offside of the cante, as prescribed in the Cavalry Drill Regulations for enlisted men. The feed bag (grain bag inclosed) will be carried as a roll in the pommel coat straps and, with the new model equipments, on top of the pommel pockets.

The blanket will not be carried on the saddle by officers merely for purposes of inspection.

101. OILSKIN CLOTHING (black), including hats and half-hip rubber boots, may be worn by officers and enlisted men of mine

companies, mine planters, cable steamers, Quartermaster Corps, of companies, Coast Artillery Corps, on duty in the Coast Defenses of the Columbia, by troops in Alaska; and by officers and enlisted men on duty at the Sandy Hook Proving Ground.

102. OVERALLS.—Troops to whom overalls have been issued will wear them on stable duty instead of the fatigue uniform. While doing fatigue, enlisted men of the Aviation Section will wear one-piece denim mechanics' overalls, as authorized.

103. OVERCOAT.—(a) Blanket-lined overcoats will be issued to troops stationed in extremely cold regions when the necessity for such issue is certified by the post commander, but only to men performing guard duty or other necessary outdoor duty when exposure to weather would jeopardize life or limb. These overcoats will not be charged to the enlisted men, but will remain the property of the United States.

(b) Olive-drab.—The olive-drab overcoat will be worn over any uniform without change of headgear whenever prescribed. When off duty, the overcoat may be worn in cold or other inclement weather.

(c) The overcoat will be buttoned throughout whenever worn.

(d) When in the opinion of the commanding officer the climatic conditions make it advisable, officers may be permitted to wear, *in the field only*, a short double-breasted overcoat of drab moleskin cloth lined with sheepskin and with a 6-inch rolling sheepskin collar dyed beaver shade and provided with two outside lower pockets.

Although the wearing of this coat is permissible under the conditions named above, it should not be so construed by commanding officers as to result in a part of the officers of a regiment wearing, at formations under arms in the field, this short coat, and others at the same time wearing the olive-drab overcoat (103 (b)). All should wear it or none. The wearing of mixed uniforms at formations under arms is not permissible.

104. OVERSHOES may be worn by officers and enlisted men when not at formations and will be worn whenever prescribed by the commanding officer.

105. PICKET PIN AND LARIAT will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals, whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, these articles, if new model, will be carried, the picket pin in picket-pin carrier (special) and the lariat, rolled, on top of the canteen roll, fas-

tened with coat straps; if old model, the picket pin, with lariat neatly coiled, will be fastened to the near cantle ring.

106. PISTOL.—The pistol will be worn when equipped for field service by veterinarians and all officers, except chaplains and officers of the Medical Department. (See notes 2 and 3, par. 129 (a), p. 53.) The pistol will be worn on the right hip. The pistol belt will be worn outside the coat or overcoat.

107. PONCHO.—To use the new pattern poncho as a rain protection, button the poncho together, commencing at the end provided with buttons, the length of the closed portion depending upon the height of the wearer, then pass the part so buttoned over the body and insert the head through the opening provided, the upper or unbuttoned part falling to the rear and forming a cape. If necessary, the cape thus formed may be secured by buttoning it to one of the rear buttons by means of the buttonhole in the center of the back thereof or by tying the gilling cord furnished with the poncho around the waist.

108. RIBBONS.—(a) The sections of ribbons are a part of the uniform and will be worn as prescribed in this order.

(b) **By whom worn.**—By those entitled to wear the corresponding badges or medals.

(c) **When worn.**—With the special evening dress, the dress, the mess jacket, the service, and the white uniforms.

NOTE.—The medal of honor, instead of the ribbon, is worn with the special evening dress and mess jacket.

(d) **How worn.**—With the *cotton service*, the *white uniform*, and the *white mess jacket*, the ribbons, without space between them and without overlapping, will be sewed on a bar having a brooch-pin arrangement or eyelet shanks. In the latter case the bar will be secured to the coat in the same manner that the buttons are secured to the service coat. With the *woolen service*, the *dress*, the *blue mess jacket*, and the *special evening dress* the ribbons may be sewed on the coat or on a bar as just described.

Ribbons will be worn on the left breast in a horizontal line about 4 inches below the middle point of the top of the shoulder.

In cases where the ribbons are sewed on the coat, enlisted men, in full dress uniform, wearing badges, will pin them just above the ribbons, so as to exclude the ribbons from view. If the ribbons are not sewed on the coat, they will be removed.

With the *special evening dress*, the *blue mess jacket*, and the *white mess jacket* ribbons will be worn on the left breast of the coat in a horizontal line about 4 inches below the middle point of the top

of shoulder, the ribbon nearest the center of the body nearly touching the edge of the lapel. If necessary to have more than one line of ribbons, the other lines will be placed below and parallel to the first line, with a space of three-eighths inch between lines, the middle of each line being in the middle of the space between the edge of the lapel and the left side of the body.

With the *dress*, the *white*, and the *service uniforms* ribbons will be similarly worn except that the lines will begin nearer to the center of the body.

(e) **Order in which worn.**—Ribbons will be worn in the following order, from right to left:

- (1) The medal of honor ribbon.
- (2) The certificate or merit ribbon.
- (3) The Philippine congressional medal ribbon.
- (4) The campaign ribbons in the order of the dates of the campaigns.
- (5) Army of Cuban Pacification ribbon.

(f) **Not to be worn by officers suspended from command or enlisted men in confinement.**—Ribbons will not be worn by officers suspended from rank and command, nor by enlisted men serving sentence of confinement.

(g) **Not to be worn on shirt.**—Ribbons will not be worn on the olive-drab shirt.

109. ROSETTES OR BUTTONS.—(a) Rosettes or buttons, to consist of ribbons of the same colors as those that pertain to the several service medals and badges, are authorized for optional wear with civilian clothing by all such persons to whom such medals or badges have been or may hereafter be awarded.

(b) Rosettes or buttons, of adopted pattern, containing the letters "U. S. E. R. C.," will be issued to each member of the Enlisted Reserve Corps at the conclusion of his first period of training.

(c) Rosettes or buttons, of adopted pattern, of red enamel for first, white for second, and blue for third camp, containing the letters "U. S. M. T. C.," will be issued to all persons not members of the Enlisted Reserve Corps who have participated in and satisfactorily completed the prescribed encampments for the military instruction of citizens.

110. SABER.—(a) Officers of the dismounted service and of the staff departments, and the noncommissioned officers of the dismounted service and staff departments armed with the saber, will not carry the saber in the field. Officers and enlisted men of the mounted service when acting as dismounted troops will not carry

the saber. At other times the saber will be worn by all officers when on duty with troops under arms or side arms, and on the occasions stated in the "Tables of occasions."

(b) When dismounted, the saber will be habitually worn guard to the rear, with the scabbard hooked. When worn with the overcoat, the belt will be inside and the saber outside the overcoat. When mounted, the scabbard will be worn attached to the near side of the saddle by saber straps passing through the pommel ring and the quarter ring of the saddle. With the new model equipment, when mounted, the scabbard will be worn in the saber carrier which is held in place by passing its attaching strap through the loop of the off cantle hinge; the depending billet buckles to the carrier strap; adjust so that saber shall swing in a vertical plane. The officer uses the saber carrier for either saber. It goes on the near side also.

(c) The proper saber knot, as indicated in the "Tables of occasions," will always be worn with the saber.

(d) Upon social occasions when the saber is worn, it may be temporarily laid aside, but the belt and slings will not be removed.

(e) The adjutant will wear side arms when placing officers in arrest. (See par. 55 (b and c).)

111. SABER KNOTS.—(a) The dress saber knot will be attached to the saber when worn with the full dress, the dress, and the white uniform, and when worn by the officer of the day with the special evening dress or the mess jacket, as authorized in paragraph 29.

(b) The service saber knot will be attached to the saber when worn with the service uniform.

112. SADDLECLOTH.—To be used by all officers when mounted in uniform, and to be worn over the saddle blanket or pad. (For saddlecloth insignia, see par. 94.)

113. SASHES.—General officers above the grade of brigadier general will, with the full dress uniform, wear the sash across the body from right shoulder to the left side and not extended around the waist; brigadier generals will wear the sash in one thickness around the waist, so as to fit snugly over the belt.

114. SHIRTS.—(a) Olive drab.—The commanding officer may, when he considers it advisable, on account of climatic or other conditions, prescribe the wearing of the olive-drab shirt without the coat at certain drills. A belt will then be worn instead of suspenders. When the shirt is so worn, elastic or other arm bands will not be worn.

(b) When the olive-drab shirt is worn without the coat, except when the coat is only temporarily removed, the insignia of rank will be worn on the collar by officers, as prescribed in paragraph 84, and the chevrons will be worn on the sleeves of the shirt by noncommissioned officers, as prescribed in paragraph 96 (c).

(c) The olive-drab shirt will be worn with the service uniform in the field.

(d) Olive-drab cotton shirts may be issued, in lieu of olive-drab flannel shirts, to troops serving in Panama, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and the Philippine Islands, and also, when authorized by department commanders, to troops in the United States.

(e) **White evening dress.**—White evening dress shirts with plain stiff bosoms will be worn by officers with the special evening dress and the mess jacket.

115. SHOES.—Officers.—The russet-leather shoes will conform in general style to the shoes issued by the Quartermaster Corps. The high shoes of polished black leather, black enamel, or patent leather, will have plain black leather or plain kid tops, with or without toe tips.

Full dress and dress uniforms (dismounted).—High shoes of polished black leather, black enamel, or patent leather.

Service uniform.—High russet-leather shoes.

Special evening dress and blue mess jacket.—High or low shoes or pumps of black enamel or patent leather.

White uniform.—Low white canvas shoes.

Enlisted men.—*For all occasions.*—Russet-leather shoes, as prescribed, for all occasions.

The gymnasium shoe will be worn in gymnasium work. It may be worn in barracks and may, when prescribed by the commanding officer, be carried in the surplus kit and used as a camp shoe.

Officers, aviation.—A soft russet-leather fleece-lined, high-top shoe with heavy sole will be worn by officer aviators while flying during cold weather.

Enlisted men, aviators, and motorcycle messengers will wear high-top russet-leather, heavy-soled shoes, lined with fleece, during cold weather, while flying or riding motorcycles.

116. SHOULDER BELTS will be worn with the full dress uniform by all officers of the Signal Corps, including those detailed therein.

117. SHOULDER KNOTS will be worn on the full dress coat, the special evening dress coat, and the blue and the white mess jackets, except that general officers will wear epaulets with the

dismounted full dress, unless capes, waterproofs, or overcoats are worn because of inclement weather, in which event the shoulder knots may be worn.

118. SHOULDER STRAPS will be worn on the dress coat.

119. SOCKS.—Black socks will be worn with the blue uniform, dismounted, and white socks with the white uniform.

120. SPURS will always be worn when boots are worn, whether mounted or dismounted. When mounted, with leggins or woolen puttees, spurs will be worn. Black straps will be worn with black boots and russet-leather straps with russet-leather boots and leggins when the latter are worn on mounted occasions. Spurs will be worn points down.

121. STABLE FROCKS.—Troops to whom stable frocks have been issued will wear them on stable duty instead of the fatigue uniform.

122. SUSPENDERS may be worn, but they must not be visible.

123. SWEATER.—Aviators and motorcycle messengers will wear special, closely-knit, all-wool coat sweaters during cold weather.

124. TIN CUP will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department and in authorized equipment manuals, whenever issued. When such orders and manuals are not issued for particular organizations or arms of the service, the tin cup will be carried in the haversack on dismounted duty and will be secured to the canteen strap on mounted duty.

125. WAIST BELTS issued by the Quartermaster Corps will be worn when the olive-drab shirt is worn without the coat or sweater (par. 114). They may be worn at other times, if so desired.

126. WATERPROOF CAPES OR OVERCOATS.—Officers may wear waterproof capes or overcoats, as nearly as practicable the color of the service uniform, when on duty involving exposure to rainy or other inclement weather. Under similar conditions, mounted officers and enlisted men may wear the slicker and dismounted officers and enlisted men the ponchos issued by the Quartermaster Corps.

Slickers, instead of ponchos, are issued to enlisted men of the Quartermaster Corps, both mounted and dismounted, and to enlisted men of the Medical Department detailed as ambulance drivers and ambulance orderlies.

127. WHITE COLLARS AND CUFFS.—(a) Officers.—With the full dress, the dress, and the white uniforms, and with the service uniform (except when in the field, at inspection in field

equipment, drill, target practice, or on other duty involving physical exertion) officers will wear white cuffs and a plain white standing collar or white stock, the collar to show one-fourth inch above the collar of the coat.

With the special evening dress and the mess jacket, either the standing or turned-down collar may be worn.

(b) **Enlisted men.**—With the dress and the full dress uniform, and with the service uniform when worn on pass from garrison, enlisted men will wear a plain standing white collar, the collar to show one-fourth inch above the collar of the coat.

128. WIRE CUTTERS will be carried as prescribed in orders from the War Department or in authorized equipment manuals. When not otherwise prescribed, they will be carried in the near side saddle bag or in the near side pommel pocket.

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SECTION III.

TABLES OF OCCASIONS.

129. OFFICERS.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM AND EQUIPMENT.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
		A.
		<i>When dismounted:</i>
		1. Service cap. See par. 65 (c).
		2. Service coat.
		3. Service breeches.
		4. Russet-leather shoes (high).
		5. Russet-leather or pigskin leggings. See par. 65 (a); also par. 97.
		6. White collar or stock. } See par.
		7. White cuffs. } 127 (a).
		8. Ribbons by those entitled thereto. (Marksmanship badges optional.)
1. For habitual garrison wear until retreat, not under arms.	} All officers.....	9. Olive-drab woolen gloves, when prescribed (when not on duty the olive-drab woolen gloves or the regulation riding gloves may be worn).
		B.
		<i>When mounted:</i>
		Same as A, omitting "9. Olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:
		1. Regulation riding gloves (optional when not on duty).
		2. Spurs, with russet-leather straps.
		C.
		<i>When dismounted:</i>
		Same as A, adding:
		1. Garrison belt.
		2. Saber, with service knot.
		D.
		<i>When mounted:</i>
		Same as A, omitting "9. Olive-drab woolen gloves," etc., and adding:
2. For habitual garrison duty, under arms.	} All officers.....	1. Regulation riding gloves.
		2. Spurs, with russet-leather straps.
		3. Garrison belt.
		4. Saber, with service knot.

NOTE.—Chaplains will not wear saber with saber knot, nor slings with belt.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM AND EQUIPMENT—Continued.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
		<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Service hat, with hat cord sewed on (peaked, 4 indentations). 2. Olive-drab shirt. 3. Service coat. 4. Service breeches. 5. Russet-leather shoes (high). 6. Russet-leather, pigskin, or canvas leggings, or woolen puttees. See par. 67; also par. 97. 7. Ribbons, by those entitled thereto (if coat is worn). 8. Olive-drab woolen gloves, when prescribed (optional when not on duty). 9. Identification tag. 10. Haversack (containing meat can, knife, fork, and spoon). 11. Canteen (with canteen cover). 12. Cup. 13. First-aid packet (with pouch). 14. Watch. 15. Notebook and pencils. <p style="text-align: center;">B.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. Olive-drab woolen gloves," etc., and "10. Haversack (containing meat can, etc.)," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves. 2. Spurs. 3. Saddle. 4. Halter (with old model equipment). 5. Bridle. 6. Saddle blanket. 7. Saddlecloth. 8. Saddlebags or pommei poquets (containing meat can, knife, fork, and spoon). 9. Surecircle or cooling strap. 10. Nose bag or feed bag. 11. Horse brush. 12. Currycomb. 13. Lariat. 14. Picket pin. 15. Ratton bags (new model equipment). <p style="text-align: center;">See "D," page following.</p>
<p>3. For field duty.....</p>	<p>All officers.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">See "C," page following.</p>

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM AND EQUIPMENT—Continued.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
3. For field duty—Con.	All officers except officers of the Medical Department and chaplains.	<p style="text-align: center;">C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i> Add to A, p. 51:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pistol (with holster and 21 rounds of ammunition). 2. Pistol belt (to be worn over the coat). See footnote 5. 3. Field glass.¹ See footnote 3. 4. Compass. } par. 131 (a). <p>NOTE.—Company officers and battalion commanders of Infantry will carry whistles. For dispatch cases, see par. 78.</p>
4. For garrison duty.....	For all officer aviators and observers while engaged in flying land machines.	<p style="text-align: center;">D.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i> Add to B, p. 51:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pistol (with holster and 21 rounds of ammunition). 2. Pistol belt (to be worn over the coat). See footnote 5. 3. Field glass. See footnote 3. 4. Compass. } par. 131 (a). 5. Saber (see par. 99 (a)). <p>NOTE.—Medical officers on duty with the sanitary units of the mobile army will carry field glasses and compass.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">E.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In winter:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aviator's winter helmet.² 2. Face mask. 3. Goggles. 4. Muffler. 5. Flying suit. 6. Aviator's winter gloves. 7. Aviator's shoes. 8. Sweater. 9. Olive-drab shirt. 10. Service breeches. 11. Leather coat.³

¹ The field glasses issued to organizations by the Signal Corps are not issued for the personal use of officers, and will not be used in lieu of the officers' personal field glasses. This does not prohibit the use of high-power glasses by battery and machine-gun company commanders.

² When not flying, aviators and observers will substitute campaign hat for aviator's headgear.

³ For water machines substitute in winter and in summer antisinking coat for leather coat; in Tropics, substitute antisinking coat for flying suit and leather coat.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM AND EQUIPMENT—Continued.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
4. For garrison duty—Con.	For all officer aviators and observers while engaged in flying land machines.	<p style="text-align: center;">E.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In summer:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aviator's summer helmet.¹ 2. Goggles. 3. One-piece flying suit. 4. Leather coat.² 5. Aviator's summer gloves. 6. Olive-drab shirt. 7. Service breeches. 8. Russet-leather shoes. 9. Russet-leather leggins. <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In Tropics:</i></p> <p>Same as summer except omit leather coat.²</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Add to garrison uniform:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>On person:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identification tag. 2. First-aid packet and pouch. 3. Watch. 4. Notebook and pencil. 5. Compass. <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In machine:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Haversack containing meat can, knife and fork, and spoon. 2. Canteen with cover. 3. Cup. 4. Field glasses for observers only.
5. For field duty.	For all officer aviators and observers while engaged in flying.	

¹ When not flying, aviators and observers will substitute campaign hat for aviator's headgear.
² For water machines, substitute in winter and in summer antisinking coat for leather coat; in Tropics, substitute antisinking coat for flying suit and leather coat.

NOTES.

1. Except by the officer of the day, the service uniform will not be worn after retreat by officers in garrison, unless prescribed by the commanding officer for some particular duty, nor will it be worn off the post except as authorized in the Table of Occasions of the dress uniform (dismounted), occasion 3, par. 129 (b), p. 54.
 2. Whenever necessary for personal protection, the personnel of the Medical Department may carry pistols.
 3. Veterinarians when in the field will carry pistols and ammunition.
 4. The service hat will be worn with the service uniform for field duty and target practice. It will also be worn with the fatigue uniform and with stable frocks, except by enlisted men of the Coast Artillery Corps. It may be worn in garrison with the service uniform when waterproof capes, overcoats, slickers or ponchos are worn, or when, in the opinion of the post commander exceptional or severe climatic conditions would make the wearing of the caps endanger the health of his command.
 5. General officers, officers of the Staff Corps and Departments, and Cavalry officers will wear the officers' leather waist belt with magazine pocket and necessary leather slides—for first-aid packet pouch, for the canteen, and for the pistol holster. Officers of Infantry, Field Artillery, Engineers, Coast Artillery, and Signal Corps will wear the web pistol belt, model of 1912.
- See note 2, par. 130 (a), p. 65.

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(b) DRESS UNIFORM (DISMOUNTED).

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p>1. For ordinary wear after retreat (in warm weather the white mess jacket or white uniform may be worn instead; in other weather the blue mess jacket or the special evening dress may be worn instead).</p> <p>2. For social use before retreat (for functions before retreat the full dress may be prescribed).</p> <p>3. When off the post, except that when riding or taking physical exercise, the service uniform may be worn instead. In warm weather the commanding officer may prescribe the cotton service uniform for wear when off the post before retreat (see notes 2 and 3, par. 130 (a), p. 65).</p> <p>4. When dismounted, dress uniform is prescribed for enlisted men, and on such other occasions as may be prescribed.</p> <p>5. As prescribed for White House, par. 129 (j), p. 61.</p>	All officers.	<p><i>When not under arms:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Dress coat. 3. Dress trousers. 4. White collar or stock. 5. White cuffs. 6. Black shoes (high top). 7. Black socks. 8. White gloves when prescribed. (They may be worn on nonofficial occasions if desired.) 9. Ribbons by those entitled to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.) <p><i>When under arms (except chaplains):</i> Omit "When prescribed" after "8. White gloves;" add:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Saber (with full-dress slings and dress knot). 2. Belt (worn under coat). 3. Aiguillettes by those authorized to wear them.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(c) DRESS UNIFORM (MOUNTED).

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
1. When the mounted dress uniform is prescribed for enlisted men, and on such other occasions as may be prescribed. 2. When riding off the reservation it may be worn. 3. As prescribed for White House, par. 129 (j), p. 61.	All officers.	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>When not under arms:</i></p> 1. Dress cap. 2. Dress coat. 3. Dress breeches. 4. Black boots. 5. White collar or stock. 6. White cuffs. 7. White leather gloves. 8. Spurs, with black straps. 9. Ribbons by those entitled to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.) <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When under arms add (except chaplains):</i></p> 1. Saber (with full-dress slings and dress knot). 2. Belt (worn under coat). 3. Aigulletes by those authorized to wear them.

NOTE.—The dress uniform, mounted, may be prescribed for mounted officers on dismounted occasions.

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(d) FULL-DRESS UNIFORM (DISMOUNTED).

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. State occasions at home or abroad. 2. When receiving the President of the United States. 3. When receiving or calling officially upon the president, sovereign, or member of the royal family of other countries. 4. Ceremonies and entertainments when it is desired to do special honor to the occasion. 5. When full dress, dismounted, is prescribed for enlisted men. 6. Social or official functions of a general nature, when prescribed. (If after retreat, the special evening dress will be prescribed instead, unless the occasion be one of special ceremony.) 7. As prescribed for White House, (par. 129 (j), p. 61). 	<p>General officers when dismounted.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chapeau (or dress cap when shoulder knots are worn; (See par. 81 (b)). 2. Full-dress coat. 3. Full-dress trousers. 4. Black shoes (high top). 5. Black socks. 6. White collar or stock. 7. White cuffs. 8. Saber, with dress knot. 9. Full-dress belt for officers above the grade of brigadier general; belt of black webbing (with full-dress slings), for brigadier generals, to be worn under the sash. 10. Plain white gloves (except white cotton). 11. Epaulets (shoulder knots may be worn when capes or overcoats are worn in inclement weather). 12. Sash. 13. Medals, badges, aiguillettes, and shoulder belts by those authorized to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.)
	<p>All other officers when dismounted.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Full-dress coat. 3. Dress trousers (full-dress trousers for officers of the staff corps and departments, except the Quartermaster, Engineer, and Signal Corps.) 4. Black shoes (high top). 5. Black socks. 6. White collar or stock. 7. White cuffs. 8. Saber, with dress knot.¹ 9. Full-dress belt. 10. Plain white gloves (except Berlin). 11. Shoulder knots. 12. Medals, badges, aiguillettes, and shoulder belts by those authorized to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.)

¹ Chaplains will not wear saber with dress knot nor slings with full-dress belt.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(c) FULL-DRESS UNIFORM (MOUNTED).

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p>1. When full dress, mounted, is prescribed for enlisted men.</p> <p>2. Social or official functions of a general nature, when prescribed. (If after treat, the special evening dress will be prescribed instead, unless the occasion be one of special ceremony.)</p> <p>3. As prescribed for White House (par. 129 (j), p. 61).</p>	<p>General officers.....</p>	<p>1. Dress cap. 2. Full-dress coat. 3. Dress breeches. 4. Black boots. 5. White collar or stock. 6. White cuffs. 7. Saber, with dress knot. 8. Full-dress belt for officers above the grade of brigadier general; belt of black webbing (with full-dress slings) for brigadier generals, to be worn under the sash. 9. White leather gloves. 10. Shoulder knots. 11. Sash. 12. Spurs, with black straps. 13. Medals, badges, aiguillettes and shoulder belts by those entitled to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.)</p>
<p><i>On the following occasions when required that the officer be mounted:</i></p> <p>1. State occasions at home or abroad.</p> <p>2. When receiving the President of the United States.</p> <p>3. When receiving or officially calling upon the president, sovereign, or member of the royal family of other countries.</p> <p>4. Ceremonies and entertainments, when it is desired to do special honor to the occasion.</p>		<p>All other officers.....</p>

¹ Chaplains will not wear saber with dress knot, nor slings with full-dress belt.

NOTE.

The full-dress uniform, mounted, may be prescribed for mounted officers on dismounted occasions.

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(f) SPECIAL EVENING DRESS.

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Social or official functions of a general nature occurring in the evening. (If the occasion be one of special ceremony the full dress may be prescribed instead.) In warm weather the white uniform may be prescribed instead. 2. For private formal dinners and other private formal social functions occurring in the evening. (The mess jacket may be worn instead.) 3. For ordinary evening wear. 	All officers.....	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Special evening dresscoat. 3. Special evening dress trousers by officers of the Infantry, Cavalry, and Artillery; dress trousers by officers of the Quartermaster, Engineer, and Signal Corps; full-dress trousers by all other officers. 4. High or low shoes, or pumps, of black enamel or patent leather. 5. Black socks. 6. White evening dress shirt with standing or turned-down collar and plain gold shirt studs. See par. 114 (c). 7. White vest with small regulation buttons of gold or gilt. 8. Evening dress tie of black silk. 9. Plain white kid gloves (compulsory at dances; optional on other occasions). 10. Medal of honor by those entitled thereto. 11. Ribbons, except medal of honor ribbon, by those entitled thereto. 12. Aiguillettes, by those authorized to wear them (optional with general officers).

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(g) BLUE MESS JACKET.

[This uniform is optional and can not be prescribed by the commanding officer.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p><i>In the United States:</i></p> <p>1. For private formal dinners, and other private formal social functions occurring in the evening (the special evening dress may be worn, and in warm weather the white mess jacket).</p> <p>2. For ordinary evening wear (the dress uniform may be worn, and in warm weather the white mess jacket or the white uniform).</p>	<p>All officers.....</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Blue mess jacket. 3. Dress trousers¹ by officers of Infantry, Cavalry, Artillery, and Quartermaster, Engineer, and Signal Corps; full dress trousers by all other officers. 4. High or low shoes, or pumps, of black enamel or patent leather. 5. Black socks. 6. White evening dress shirt with standing or turned-down collar and plain gold shirt studs. See par. 114 (c). 7. White or blue vest, with small regulation buttons of gold or gilt. 8. Evening dress tie of black silk. 9. Plain white kid gloves (compulsory at dances; optional on other occasions). 10. Medal of honor, by those entitled thereto. 11. Ribbons, except medal of honor ribbon, by those entitled thereto. 12. Aiguillettes, if desired, by those authorized to wear them.

¹The dress trousers worn with the mess jacket will have no pockets, side or hip, and will be cut high in the waist, without buckle in the back. These trousers may be worn with the full dress and the dress uniforms.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(h) WHITE MESS JACKET.

[In the United States, including Alaska, this uniform is optional and can not be prescribed by the commanding officer.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p><i>In the Tropics:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. For private formal dinners, and other private formal social functions occurring in the evening. 2. For evening functions, social or official, of a general nature. 3. For ordinary evening wear (the white uniform may be worn instead). <p><i>In the United States (optional):</i></p> <p>In warm weather for ordinary evening wear, and for private formal dinners and other private formal social functions occurring in the evening.</p>	<p>All officers.....</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. White cap. 2. White mess jacket, with shoulder knots. 3. White trousers. 4. Low white canvas shoes. 5. White socks. 6. White evening dress shirt with standing or turned-down collar and plain gold shirt studs. See par. 114 (c). 7. White vest with small regulation buttons of gold or gilt. 8. Evening dress tie of black silk. 9. White gloves of lisle thread (compulsory at dances; optional on other occasions). 10. Medal of honor, by those entitled thereto. 11. Ribbons, except medal of honor ribbon, by those entitled thereto. 12. Alouillettes, by those authorized to wear them (optional with general officers; other officers will wear them when directed by their commanders).

(i) WHITE UNIFORM.

[Not to be worn on duty with troops under arms.]

<p><i>In the Tropics:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Until retreat, when prescribed by the commanding officer. 2. For ordinary wear after retreat (the white mess jacket may be worn instead). 3. For official occasions, under arms, after retreat, when prescribed by the commanding officer. <p><i>In the United States in warm weather (optional):</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. For ordinary wear after retreat. 2. For social use before retreat. 3. When off the post. 	<p>All officers.....</p>	<p><i>Not under arms, add:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. White cap. 2. White coat. 3. White trousers. 4. Low white canvas shoes. 5. White socks. 6. White collar or stock. 7. White gloves of lisle thread at dances only. 8. Ribbons, by those entitled to wear them. <p><i>Under arms, add:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Alouillettes, by those authorized to wear them. 2. Saber, with dress knot.¹ 3. Belt (under coat) with full-dress slings. 4. White gloves of lisle thread.

¹ Chaplains will not wear saber with dress knot, nor slings with full dress belt.

129. OFFICERS—Continued.

(j) WHITE HOUSE.

Occasions.	Uniform.
(a) Official occasions.	
When calling by appointment upon the President of the United States. New Year's and other state receptions (until 6 p. m.).	Full dress, dismounted.
	Full dress, dismounted, for dismounted officers.
State receptions (evening) ¹	Full dress, mounted, for officers of Cavalry and Field Artillery; full dress, mounted or dismounted, for all other mounted officers, and retired officers of the mounted service.
State dinners ²	Full dress, dismounted.
	Full dress, dismounted.
(b) Social occasions.	
When calling by appointment on the President and wife of the President (until 6 p. m.).	Dress, dismounted, with side arms, for dismounted officers.
All other daytime functions, including luncheons, afternoon teas, garden parties, etc.	Dress, mounted, with side arms, for officers of Cavalry and Field Artillery; dress, mounted or dismounted, with side arms, for all other mounted officers and retired officers of the mounted service.
Unofficial dinners	} Special evening dress. Retired officers may wear the full dress, dismounted.
Evening musicale or dance	

¹ State receptions (evening) at the White House are the customary New Year's reception and those known as the diplomatic, judicial, congressional, and Army and Navy receptions, or others of special formality such as the President may give in honor of a foreign or other distinguished personage.

² State dinners are those customary dinners given by the President, known as the diplomatic dinner, and others of special formality, to which officers of the Army may be invited, strictly in their official capacity.

(k) SCHEDULE OF UNIFORMS WHEN OFFICERS OF BOTH SERVICES APPEAR TOGETHER.

Throughout the military and naval service of the United States, whenever on occasions of ceremony officers of both services are required to appear together in uniform officers of the Army will be governed by the following schedule:

- Uniform A:
 - Army, full dress.
 - Navy, special full dress.
 - Marine Corps, special full dress.
- Uniform B:
 - Army, dress.
 - Navy, service dress.
 - Marine Corps, undress.
- Uniform C:
 - Army, special evening dress.
 - Navy, evening dress A.
 - Marine Corps, special full dress.

Whether the full dress, mounted or dismounted, or the dress, mounted or dismounted, shall be worn, will be determined by the nature of the occasion as set forth in the "Tables of occasions."

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

130. ENLISTED MEN.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
1. For habitual garrison wear until retreat, when <i>not under arms</i> .	All-enlisted men.	<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Service cap. 2. Service coat. 3. Service breeches. 4. Russet-leather shoes. 5. Leggins. 6. White collars (only when on pass from garrison); see par. 127 (b). 7. Ribbons by those entitled thereto. (Marksmanship badges optional.) 8. Olive-drab woolen gloves, when prescribed (optional when not on duty). <p style="text-align: center;">B.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. Olive-drab woolen gloves," etc., and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves, when prescribed (optional when not on duty). 2. Spurs. <p style="text-align: center;">C.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Garrison belt. 2. Cartridge box. (When the new garrison belt is issued, it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and cartridge box.) <p style="text-align: center;">D.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. Olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves, when prescribed. 2. Spurs. 3. Garrison belt. 4. Cartridge box. <p style="text-align: center;">E.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as C.</p>
2. For habitual garrison duty <i>under arms</i> .	All-enlisted men.	<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Garrison belt. 2. Cartridge box. (When the new garrison belt is issued, it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and cartridge box.) <p style="text-align: center;">D.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. Olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves, when prescribed. 2. Spurs. 3. Garrison belt. 4. Cartridge box. <p style="text-align: center;">E.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as C.</p>
3. For inspection and guard mount, when prescribed by the commanding officer. See occasion 2, par. 130 (b), p. 66, and occasion 1, par. 130 (c), p. 67.	All-enlisted men.	<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Garrison belt. 2. Cartridge box. (When the new garrison belt is issued, it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and cartridge box.) <p style="text-align: center;">D.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. Olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves, when prescribed. 2. Spurs. 3. Garrison belt. 4. Cartridge box. <p style="text-align: center;">E.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as C.</p>
4. For all other ceremonies when climate or weather will not permit the use of the dress or full dress.	All-enlisted men.	<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Garrison belt. 2. Cartridge box. (When the new garrison belt is issued, it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and cartridge box.) <p style="text-align: center;">D.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. Olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves, when prescribed. 2. Spurs. 3. Garrison belt. 4. Cartridge box. <p style="text-align: center;">E.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as C.</p>
5. When changing station by rail or water.	All-enlisted men.	<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as C.</p>

NOTE.—The new garrison belt for enlisted men of infantry is of olive-drab webbing with sliding ammunition pockets; and for cavalry, is of russet leather with sliding ammunition pockets and attachments of leather.

130. ENLISTED MEN—Continued.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM—Continued.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
6. For field duty.....	All enlisted men.	<p style="text-align: center;">F.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Service hat, with hat cord sewed on (peaked, 4 indentations). 2. Olive-drab shirt. 3. Service coat. 4. Service breeches. 5. Russet-leather shoes. 6. Leggins. 7. Identification tag. 8. Brassards, by those entitled to wear them. 9. Ribbons by those entitled thereto. (Ribbons will not be worn on the olive-drab shirt.) 10. Olive-drab woolen gloves, when prescribed (optional when not on duty). 11. Field belt. <p style="text-align: center;">G.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i> Same as F, omitting "10. Olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation riding gloves, when prescribed. 2. Spurs. <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In winter:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aviator's winter helmet. 2. Face mask. 3. Goggles. 4. Muffler. 5. Flying suit. 6. Aviator's winter gloves. 7. Aviator's shoes. 8. Sweater. 9. Olive-drab shirt. 10. Service breeches. 11. Leather coat. <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In summer:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aviator's summer helmet. 2. Goggles. 3. One-piece flying suit. 4. Leather coat. 5. Aviator's summer gloves. 6. Olive-drab shirt. 7. Service breeches. 8. Russet-leather shoes. 9. Russet-leather leggins. <p style="text-align: center;"><i>In Tropics:</i> Same as summer. Omit leather coat.</p>
7. For garrison duty while engaged in flying.	All enlisted aviators and observers.	

NOTE.—The personal equipment of enlisted men will be as prescribed in orders and regulations.

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

130. ENLISTED MEN—Continued.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM—Continued.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
8. For garrison duty, Aviation Section.	{For all motor- cycle messen- gers.	<i>In winter:</i>
		1. Aviator's winter helmet.
		2. Hood.
		3. Goggles.
		4. Face masks.
		5. Muffler.
		6. Alaskan pea jacket.
		7. Fleece-lined gauntlets.
		8. Kersey-lined breeches.
		9. Aviator's winter shoes.
		10. Olive-drab shirt.
		11. Service breeches.
12. Leather leggings.		
<i>In summer:</i>	1. Aviator's summer helmet.	
2. Goggles.	3. One-piece mechanic's snit.	
4. Gloves, summer, aviators.	5. Leather leggings.	
6. Olive-drab shirt.	7. Service breeches.	
8. Russet shoes..	<i>In Tropics:</i>	
Same as summer, except omit gloves, olive-drab shirt, and service breeches.		<i>In winter:</i>
1. Winter cap.	2. Alaskan pea jacket.	
3. One-piece mechanic's suit.	4. Olive-drab shirt.	
5. Service breeches.	6. Russet shoes.	
7. Arctics.	8. Gloves, woolen.	
<i>In summer:</i>	1. Blue denim hat.	
2. One-piece suit, mechanics.	3. Olive-drab shirt.	
4. Service breeches.	5. Russet shoes.	
<i>In tropics:</i>	Same as summer. Omit shirt and breeches.	
<i>Water machines:</i>	Add wading pants, and omit one-piece suit.	
9. For garrison duty, Aviation Section.	{For men tend- ing.	<i>In winter:</i>
		1. Winter cap.
		2. Goggles.
		3. Muffler.
		4. Alaskan pea jacket.
		5. Aviator's winter gloves.
	6. Olive-drab shirt.	7. One-piece mechanic's suit.
	8. Service breeches.	9. Leggings, leather.
	10. Russet shoes.	<i>In summer:</i>
	1. Service cap.	2. One-piece mechanic's suit.
	3. Olive-drab shirt.	4. Service breeches.
	5. Leather leggings.	6. Russet shoes.
<i>In Tropics:</i>	Same as summer, except omit olive-drab shirt and service breeches.	
{For chauffeurs..	<i>In winter:</i>	
	1. Winter cap.	
	2. Goggles.	
	3. Muffler.	
	4. Alaskan pea jacket.	
	5. Aviator's winter gloves.	
6. Olive-drab shirt.	7. One-piece mechanic's suit.	
8. Service breeches.	9. Leggings, leather.	
10. Russet shoes.	<i>In summer:</i>	
1. Service cap.	2. One-piece mechanic's suit.	
3. Olive-drab shirt.	4. Service breeches.	
5. Leather leggings.	6. Russet shoes.	
<i>In Tropics:</i>	Same as summer, except omit olive-drab shirt and service breeches.	

130. ENLISTED MEN—Continued.

(a) SERVICE UNIFORM—Continued.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
10. For field service for Aviation Service.	For enlisted aviators. For motorcycle men. For mechanics. For chauffeurs..	Add to garrison uniform: 1. Identification tag.

NOTES.

1. Except by members of the guard, the service uniform will not be worn out of barracks after retreat by enlisted men in garrison, unless prescribed by the commanding officer for some particular duty, or authorized as stated in note 3, below.
2. There are two kinds of service uniforms, the woolen olive-drab and the cotton olive-drab. The woolen olive-drab uniform will be prescribed for habitual wear when the climate or weather does not require the cotton olive-drab.
3. The cotton olive-drab will be prescribed by commanding officers for soldiers on pass in warm weather and also for use in garrison in warm weather when out of barracks after retreat. The woolen olive-drab will not be worn by soldiers on pass from commands supplied with the dress uniform.
4. When under arms, every enlisted man will carry the arms pertaining to his grade and branch of service.
5. With dismounted service uniform, in garrison under arms and when changing station by rail or water, noncommissioned staff officers will wear belt and saber instead of belt and cartridge box.
6. With dismounted service uniform, in the field, noncommissioned staff officers will carry the pistol instead of the saber.
7. The service cap is not authorized for enlisted men in the Philippines; the service hat will be worn for field duty.
8. When troops are traveling by rail, the train commander may cause the arms and equipments not required for the necessary guard duty en route to be properly secured and stored in a property or baggage car. (Par. 393, Field Service Regulations, 1914.)
9. Trousers, cotton or woolen service, may be issued to and worn without leggings by such enlisted men as are on duty in offices, in the buildings in which offices are situated, including enlisted men of the Medical Department while on duty in dispensaries. The trousers will be worn only during the time actually engaged on such office duty.
10. The service hat will be worn with the service uniform for field duty and target practice. It will also be worn with the fatigue uniform and with stable frocks, except by enlisted men of the Coast Artillery Corps. It may be worn in garrison with the service uniform when waterproof capes, overcoats, slickers, or ponchos are worn or when, in the opinion of the post commander, exceptional or severe climatic conditions would make the wearing of the caps endanger the health of his command.

UNIFORM REGULATIONS.

130. ENLISTED MEN—Continued.

(b) DRESS UNIFORM.

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p>1. For retreat roll call; for habitual garrison wear after retreat, and when on pass from commands, supplied with the dress uniform (in warm weather the commanding officer will prescribe the cotton olive-drab instead). See notes 2 and 3, par. 130(a), p. 65.</p> <p>2. For parade and other ceremonies (except inspection and guard mounting, and then if prescribed by the commanding officer), when weather and climate permit. (The full dress uniform may be prescribed instead.)</p> <p>See occasions 3 and 4, par. 130(a), p. 62.</p>	All enlisted men.	<p>A.</p> <p><i>When dismounted:</i> Not under arms:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Dress coat. 3. Dress trousers. 4. Russet-leather shoes. 5. White collar. 6. Ribbons by those entitled to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.) <p>B.</p> <p><i>When dismounted:</i> Under arms with side arms, add to A:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. White gloves or olive-drab woolen gloves, as prescribed by the commanding officer. 2. Garrison belt. 3. Cartridge box. (When the garrison belt is issued, it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and the cartridge box.) <p>C.</p> <p><i>When mounted:</i> Not under arms:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Dress coat. 3. Dress trousers. 4. Russet-leather shoes. 5. White collar. 6. Leggins. 7. Regulation riding gloves. 8. Ribbons by those entitled to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.) 9. Spurs. <p>D.</p> <p><i>When mounted:</i> Under arms or with side arms, add to C:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Garrison belt. 2. Cartridge box. (As the garrison belt is issued it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and the cartridge box.)

130. ENLISTED MEN—Continued.

(c) FULL DRESS UNIFORM.

[Not required for the Tropics.]

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p>1. For parade and all other ceremonies in garrison (except inspection and guard mounting, and then if prescribed by the commanding officer) when climate and weather permit. (The dress uniform may be prescribed instead.)</p> <p>See occasions 3 and 4, par. 130 (a), p. 62.</p> <p>2. For all ceremonies other than garrison, when prescribed by the commanding officer.</p>	<p>Allenlisted men.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">A.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When dismounted:</i></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dress cap. 2. Dress coat. 3. Dress trousers. 4. Russet-leather shoes. 5. White collar. 6. Medals and badges by those entitled to wear them. (Marksmanship badges optional.) 7. Breast cord. 8. White gloves or olive-drab woolen, as prescribed by the commanding officer. 9. Garrison belt. 10. Cartridge box. (When the garrison belt is issued it will be worn instead of the russet-leather belt and cartridge box.) <p style="text-align: center;">B.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>When mounted:</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Same as A, omitting "8. White gloves, or olive-drab woolen gloves," and adding:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Leggins. 2. Regulation riding gloves. 3. Spurs.

(d) WHITE UNIFORM.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
<p>1. When working in kitchen.</p> <p>2. In wards, dispensaries, post-mortem rooms, operating rooms, and mess rooms also by Medical Department men while on duty assisting dental surgeons.</p>	<p>Cooks.....</p> <p>Members of the Medical Department.</p>	<p>1. White coat (for members of the Medical Department, gilt collar ornaments same as those of the dress coat).</p> <p>2. White trousers.</p> <p>3. Russet-leather shoes.</p>
<p>3. When working in kitchen or bakery.</p>	<p>Cooks and bakers of the Quartermaster Corps.</p>	<p>White cotton cap, apron, coat, and trousers, furnished by the Quartermaster Corps, with chevrons of grade only.</p>
<p>4. When detailed to act as waiters at the general mess at recruit depots.</p>	<p>Waiters.....</p>	<p>Unbleached white drill coats.</p>

130. ENLISTED MEN—Continued.

(c) FATIGUE UNIFORM.

Occasions.	By whom.	Articles.
1. On fatigue, at stables and at mountain battery drills involving packing and unpacking, at work as garrison prisoners, or on any other duty which would render the uniform dirty or unsightly. (Mounted troops to whom stable frocks and overalls have been issued will wear them on stable duty instead of the fatigue uniform.)	All enlisted men, except of the Coast Artillery.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fatigue coat. 2. Fatigue trousers. 3. Service hat. 4. Russet-leather shoes.
2. On fatigue, at work or drill at emplacements, and at work as garrison prisoners. (Fatigue clothing will not be worn by enlisted men at drill, in range towers, or plotting rooms.)	Enlisted men of the Coast Artillery and of the Aviation Section, Signal Corps.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fatigue coat. 2. Fatigue trousers. 3. Blue denim hat. 4. Russet-leather shoes. 5. Leather gloves by those whose work requires it.
3. On all mechanical and manual work.	All enlisted men of the Quartermaster Corps whose classification calls for mechanical or manual labor, and enlisted men of the Aviation Section, Signal Corps.	As prescribed for the Coast Artillery.

NOTE.—Noncommissioned officers in charge of working parties will not wear the fatigue uniform unless their duties be such as to make it necessary.

SECTION IV.

LIST OF ARMS AND ARTICLES OF EQUIPMENT TO BE IN POSSESSION OF OFFICERS.

131. For the purpose of inspection the whole equipment may be required.

General, Lieutenant General, and Chief of Staff.—Such as they may desire.

All other officers—

(a) *Dismounted officers.*

(A) *Arms.*—Saber, pistol,¹ and ammunition.

(B) *Personal equipment*—

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Bedding roll (canvas). ² | 15. Pistol belt. ⁴ |
| 2. Blanket. | 16. Pistol holster. |
| 3. Canteen, with strap. | 17. Saber belts (full dress and garrison). |
| 4. Clothing roll (canvas). ² | 18. Saber knots (dress and service). |
| 5. Compass. ³ | 19. Saber scabbard. |
| 6. Field glass. ³ | 20. Shelter tent, complete. |
| 7. First-aid packet and pouch. | 21. Spoon. |
| 8. Fork. | 22. Tin cup. |
| 9. Haversack and pack carrier. | 23. Watch. |
| 10. Identification tag. | 24. Whistle, by all company officers and battalion commanders of infantry. ⁶ |
| 11. Knife. | |
| 12. Meat can. | |
| 13. Notebook. | |
| 14. Pencils. | |

¹ Officers serving with troops may draw for their personal use, from stores belonging to the command with which they are serving, 1 regulation rifle and 1 revolver, with the appropriate equipments and the usual quantity of ammunition for each arm. This ordnance property may be used in action or target practice, and will be accounted for on returns to the Chief of Ordnance. (Par. 1522, A. R.)

² The bedding roll adopted by the Quartermaster Corps, or any other canvas roll, may be used as a combination bedding-clothing roll.

³ Field glasses and compasses, by officers serving with troops, and all others when their duties may require their use. For exceptions, in case of medical officers and chaplains, see par. 131 (b).

⁴ General officers, officers of the Staff Corps and Departments, and Cavalry officers will wear the officers' leather waist belt with magazine pocket and necessary leather

NOTE.

The bedding and clothing rolls adopted by the Quartermaster Corps may be purchased from the nearest post or supply depot, at the prices specified in the Annual Price List of Clothing and Equipage (S. R. No. 40).

(b) Mounted officers.

Arms.—Same as A, except that the articles mentioned are not prescribed for chaplains.

Medical officers and dental surgeons will not be required to provide themselves with pistols and ammunition, but they may carry same when necessary for personal protection.

Personal equipment.—Same as B, omitting "9. Haversacks and pack carrier," and adding—

1. Dispatch case, by staff officers and those acting as such, whose duty may require them to use a dispatch case. (See par. 78.)
2. Saber straps or saber carrier. See par. 110 (b).
3. Shoulder belts, by officers of the Signal Corps, including those detailed therein.
4. Spurs (with russet and black leather straps).

Chaplains will not be required to provide themselves with compass, field glass, pistol belt, saber knot and saber straps, or carrier.

Medical officers and dental surgeons will not be required to provide themselves with field glass, compass, and pistol, but medical officers on duty with sanitary units in the field will carry field glass and compass. (See note 2, par. 129 (a), p. 53.)

slides for first-aid packet pouch, for the canteen, and for the pistol holster. Officers of Infantry, Field Artillery, Engineers, Coast Artillery, and Signal Corps will wear the web pistol belt, model of 1912.

⁶ Shelter tents, complete, will be issued to officers on memorandum receipt.

⁶ Three types of whistles of different tone are furnished by the Quartermaster Corps, as follows:

The "siren" for the battalion group, consisting of major, battalion adjutant, and battalion sergeant major of the Infantry and Cavalry arms.

The "kinglet" for the company commander group, consisting of captain and two musicians.

The "thunderer" for the platoon leader group, consisting of lieutenants and sergeants.

Horse equipments—

New model:	Old model:
1. Bridle.	1. Bridle.
2. Cooling strap.	2. Bridle, watering (issued only with curb bridle, M. 1902).
3. Carrier strap.	3. Currycomb.
4. Currycomb.	4. Feed bag.
5. Feed bag.	5. Grain bag.
6. Grain bag.	6. Halter, complete.
7. Halter, stable.	7. Horse brush.
8. Horse brush.	8. Horse cover (blanket lined, when required).
9. Horse cover (blanket lined, when required).	9. Lariat.
10. Lariat.	10. Lariat strap.
11. Picket pin.	11. Link.
12. Picket-pin carrier, special.	12. Picket pin.
13. Pommel pockets, officer's.	13. Saddle (McClellan or Whitman).
14. Ration bags.	14. Saddlebags.
15. Saddle, officer's.	15. Saddle blanket.
16. Saddle blanket.	16. Saddlecloths (2), officer's (with insignia).
17. Saddlecloths (2), officer's (with insignia).	17. Surcingle.

NOTES.

1. For articles that officers may draw from the Ordnance Department for their official use, see A. R., 1522 and G. O. 24, W. D. 1914. Dispatch cases are issued as indicated in paragraph 78.

2. Officers below the grade of major, required to be mounted, will be furnished with horse equipments by the Ordnance Department. (A. R., 1520.)

(c) Aviation officers.

In addition to the articles listed under "A" and "B" for mounted and dismounted officers, officers acting as pilot will secure and have in their possession the following articles:

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Aviator's winter helmet. | 6. Leather coat. ¹ |
| 2. Aviator's summer helmet. | 7. Aviator's winter gloves. |
| 3. Clear or amber, triplex glass goggles. | 8. Aviator's summer gloves. |
| 4. Muffler. | 9. Aviator's winter shoes. |
| 5. One-piece flying suit. | 10. Aviator's sweater. |
| | 11. Aviator's face mask. |

¹ In case of the officer being with a water squadron, an antisinking coat will be substituted for the leather coat.

MEMORANDUM.

Statement showing new numbers of old paragraphs of uniform regulations.

Number of paragraph in 1914 edition.	Number of paragraph in 1917 edition.	Number of paragraph in 1914 edition.	Number of paragraph in 1917 edition.
1	Rescinded.		56
2	1	52	57
3	2		58
4	3	53	59
5	4	54	60
6	5	55	61
7	6	56	62
8	7	57	63
9	8	58	64
10	9	59	65
11	10	59	66
12	11	60	67
13	12	61	68
14	13	62	69
15	14	63	70
16	15	64	71
17	16	65	72
18	17	66	73
19	18	67	74
20	19	68	75
21	20	69	76
22	21	70	77
23	22	71	78
24	23	72	79
25	24		80
26	25	73	81
27	26	74	82
28	27		83
29	Rescinded.	75	84
30	28	76	85
31	29		86
32	30	77	87
33	31	78	88
34	32		89
35	33	79	90
36	34	80	91
37	35	81	92
38	36	82	93
39	37	83	94
40	38	84	95
41	39	85	96
42	40	86	Rescinded.
43	41	87	97
44	42	88	98
45	43		99
46	44	89	100
47	45	90	101
48	46	91	102
49	47	92	103
50	48	93	104
51	49	94	105
52	50	95	106
53	51	96	107
54	52	97	108
55	53		109
	54	98	110
	55	99	111

In case of the other items with a water shield an unslaking coat will be substituted for the leather coat.

Statement showing new numbers of old paragraphs of uniform regulations—Continued.

Number of paragraph in 1914 edition.	Number of paragraph in 1917 edition.	Number of paragraph in 1914 edition.	Number of paragraph in 1917 edition.
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